1	STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
2	SITE EVALUATION COMMITTEE
3	
4	September 28, 2017 - 9:02 a.m. DAY 41 49 Donovan Street Morning Session ONLY
5	Concord, New Hampshire
6	{Electronically filed with SEC on 10-17-17}
7	
8	IN RE: SEC DOCKET NO. 2015-06 Joint Application of Northern
9	Pass Transmission, LLC, and Public Service Company of
L 0	New Hampshire d/b/a Eversource Energy for a Certificate
L1	of Site and Facility. (Hearing on the merits)
L 2	PRESENT FOR SUBCOMMITTEE/SITE EVALUATION COMMITTEE:
L3	Chrmn. Martin P. Honigberg Public Utilities Comm. (Presiding as Presiding Officer)
L 4	Cmsr. Kathryn M. Bailey Public Utilities Comm.
L 5	Dir. Craig Wright, Designee Dept. of Environ. Serv. Christopher Way, Designee Dept. of Business &
L 6	Economic Affairs William Oldenburg, Designee Dept. of Transportation
L 7	Patricia Weathersby Public Member Rachel Dandeneau Alternate Public Member
L 8	
L 9	ALSO PRESENT FOR THE SEC:
20	Michael J. Iacopino, Esq., Counsel for SEC Iryna Dore, Esq.
21	(Brennan, Caron, Lenehan & Iacopino)
22	Pamela G. Monroe, SEC Administrator
23	(No Appearances Taken)
2 4	COURT REPORTER: Steven E. Patnaude, LCR No. 052

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4	CS 94A	Photograph noted as "N. Forest 89 Canoe Trail, Stark"
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6	151 (a)	Section 106 Flow Chart, 110 Initiate Section 106 Process
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19		
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21		
22		
23		
24		

Thank

PROCEEDING 1 CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Good morning, 2 everyone. It's Day 41. We're continuing with 3 Ms. Widell and Dr. Bunker. And the questions 4 5 will be taken up by Ms. Boepple. (Continuation of the witness 6 panel of Cherilyn Widell and 7 Victoria Bunker.) 8 MS. BOEPPLE: Thank you, Chair. Good 9 10 morning, Ms. Widell, Dr. Bunker. WITNESS BUNKER: 11 Hi. 12 WITNESS WIDELL: Good morning, Ms. 13 Nice to see you this morning. Boepple. 14 MS. BOEPPLE: You, too. Just for the record, Beth Boepple, for the associate Society 15 16 for the Protection of New Hampshire's Forests. 17 My questions this morning will 18 primarily focus on the Programmatic Agreement. 19 I have a few general questions about the 20 Cultural Landscape Reports. But, to get us 21 started, if you could make sure you have in 22 front of you the Programmatic Agreement, that 23 would be great. WITNESS WIDELL: 24 I do have it.

5

1 you. 2 BY MS. BOEPPLE: 3 So, my first question -- I'm going to refer back frequently, as we go through these 4 5 questions, to your testimony when you were last 6 Not earlier this week, but the first 7 go-around. And, if you don't recall some of the questions that were asked of you, I believe 8 9 I have all of the pages from the transcripts 10 from that time. So, we can put those up on the 11 ELMO and remind you of the sequence of 12 questions and answers. 13 So, the first question I have for you is 14 in response to a sequence of questions that 15 came from Commissioner Way. And your 16 testimony, in response to a question that he 17 asked you having to do with the Programmatic 18 Agreement, he alluded to the Programmatic 19 Agreement as a "joint venture" to carry the 20 Project through completion and then operation. 21 Do you recall that sequence of questions? 22 (Widell) Not precisely. 23 Do you generally remember those questions? 24 (Widell) Generally, I remember, certainly,

6

```
answering questions about the Programmatic

Agreement, yes.
```

- 3 Q Okay. And specifically from Commissioner Way?
- 4 A (Widell) The specifics, as I said, I do not remember precisely.
- Q Do you remember Commissioner Way asking you questions?
- 8 A (Widell) Yes, I do.
- 9 Q Okay. Great. That's a good start. So, some
 10 of his questions, let's go to a page from the
 11 transcript of that exchange. So, can you see
 12 at the bottom, toward the bottom of the page,
 13 where it's highlighted, and let's see if I can
 14 zoom in.
- ADMIN. MONROE: Beth, I'll help you.
- MS. BOEPPLE: Thank you, Pam.
- 17 BY MS. BOEPPLE:
- 18 Q So, now can you see that clearly?
- 19 A (Widell) Yes.
- 20 Q And it says "I imagine, over the lifetime of
- 21 the Project, there will be changes that might
- 22 have to occur to that Programmatic Agreement?"
- 23 A (Widell) Yes.
- 24 Q And you see that. And do you recall him

7

```
1
         asking -- him making that statement and asking
 2
         that question?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) Yes. You have refreshed that. Thank
 4
         you.
 5
    Q
         Okay. Great. Do you remember what your answer
 6
         was?
 7
         (Widell) Clearly, I said "yes".
    Α
 8
         Yes, you did. And, then, do you also see --
    Q
9
         (Widell) I would like to see the rest of it,
10
         the top of it, the top of -- on the top of the
11
         next page, I believe my answer continues.
12
         You see that?
    Q
         (Widell) Yes. And it indicates that I also
13
14
         said that "making changes and amendments. And
15
         it has a duration as well."
16
    Q
         Yes. And, then, do you also see where
17
         Commissioner Way continued and said "Who
18
         instigates it?" and "where is the
19
         responsibility?" in the --
20
         (Widell) Yes. "Who motivates those changes?
21
         Who instigates it? Where is the
22
         responsibility?" Yes.
23
         Right. And do you see what your answer was?
24
         (Widell) Yes. It's clearly delineated in the
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 document.

Q Okay. And, so, I'm going to ask you to pull up the Programmatic Agreement and tell me where in

4 the Programmatic Agreement that is delineated

5 and documented?

- A (Widell) I don't understand the question, as far as what that means. Are you referring to Resolution of Effects? Amendments to the Agreement? The Dispute Resolution provision? Which part of it do you want me to indicate is responsible for when there is need for a change or amendment? There's actually a provision for making amendments as well.
- I believe the questioning had to do with, if the Programmatic Agreement itself had to be changed. That's my understanding of the sequence of the questions. Was that your understanding?
- A (Widell) Well, a programmatic agreement can be changed in different ways, depending on the needs of the parties who are part of that agreement. So, there are different provisions for making an amendment, for all sorts of different things. So, those are all delineated

9

```
1
         in different parts of the Programmatic
 2
         Agreement.
 3
         And, so, my question is, where in the
    Q
         Programmatic Agreement is that delineated and
 4
 5
         where is the detail in the Programmatic
 6
         Agreement?
 7
         (Widell) Shall I just take, under Stipulation
    Α
 8
         XVI, which provides, and it's on Page 44, it
         provides for how amendments are made to the
 9
10
         Programmatic Agreement.
         Right. And doesn't that specifically deal with
11
    Q
12
         amendments to the document itself?
13
         (Widell) Yes.
14
         Okay. And who are the signatories to this
15
         document?
16
    Α
         (Widell) The signatories are the Vermont SHPO,
17
         the New Hampshire SHPO, the Advisory Council on
18
         Historic Preservation, and the Department of
19
         Energy.
20
         Right. Not the SEC, correct?
         (Widell) That's correct.
21
22
         Okay. And, if something were to occur that
23
         requires a change to this document, who is
24
         likely to be the instigator of making an
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         amendment to the Programmatic Agreement?
 2
         (Widell) It is the signatories who have the
    Α
 3
         authority to instigate any amendment to the
 4
         Agreement.
 5
    Q
         And, again, so that wouldn't come from the Site
         Evaluation Committee, correct? They're not a
 6
 7
         signatory, correct?
 8
    Α
         (Widell) They are not a signatory. A
9
         Consulting Party may approach the Department of
10
         Energy with a concern. There is a provision
11
         for that. And the general public may even go
12
         to the Department of Energy and indicate a
13
         concern, which may be entertained by the
14
         Department of Energy.
15
         That's the Department of Energy, correct?
16
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
17
         That's not the same thing as the Site
    Q
18
         Evaluation Committee, correct?
19
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
20
         Okay.
21
         (Widell) That's correct.
22
         I just want to be very clear about what
23
         entities are parties to this Agreement, and
24
         what responsibilities lie with the different
```

```
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]
 1
         entities. So, let's talk about the Department
 2
         of Energy. I've put up a section of the
 3
         Programmatic Agreement. And this is Applicants
         Exhibit 204, APP68671. And I'm going to draw
 4
 5
         your attention to Paragraph 18, that begins
 6
         "whereas".
 7
         (Widell) Yes, I see it.
    Α
 8
         Do you see that?
    Q
         (Widell) Uh-huh.
9
    Α
10
         And do you see what that says?
    Q
11
         (Widell) Yes.
12
         Okay. So, let's -- could you read that please?
    Q
13
         (Widell) Yes. "Whereas, this Programmatic
14
         Agreement addresses the planning and
15
         construction activities of the proposed
16
         Project; this Programmatic Agreement also
17
         addresses operations and maintenance activities
18
         of the proposed Project as reasonably
19
         foreseeable effects; this scope is limited
20
         because operation and maintenance activities
21
         are outside Department of Energy's
22
         jurisdiction."
23
         Okay. So, in light of this, would it be
```

{SEC 2015-06} [Day 41/Morning Session ONLY] {09-28-17}

accurate to say that it's unlikely that the

24

```
WITNESS PANEL:
         Department of Energy will be the one -- will be
 1
         one of the parties monitoring the Project?
 2
 3
    Α
         (Widell) Yes, that is true. They will not be
         monitoring. But, since there will be a
 4
 5
         Historic Properties Treatment Plan that they
 6
         have been part of developing, as will also the
 7
         other signatories as well, they will have had
 8
         an opportunity to participate in the
         development of that Historic Properties
 9
10
         Treatment Plan, which will oversee the
11
         operations and maintenance and construction
12
         stage of the Project.
13
         So, where is that Hydro-Quebec Historic
14
         Properties Treatment Plan in the Programmatic
15
         Agreement?
16
    Α
         (Widell) I will have to look it up. Give me a
17
         moment here.
18
         Take your time.
19
         (Widell) I'm asking my colleague as well, who
20
         is very familiar with the document.
21
              It's on Page 27, under C, looks like
22
         Stipulation V.C, "Resolution of Adverse
23
         Effects".
```

{SEC 2015-06} [Day 41/Morning Session ONLY] {09-28-17}

Where's the detailed Historic Treatment

24

Right.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         Plan in that section? Is that a detailed plan
 2
         that's incorporated within this section of the
 3
         Programmatic Agreement?
         (Widell) I'm going to take that guestion in two
 4
    Α
 5
         parts. It is a very detailed plan.
 6
         Excuse me. I just want to focus on the plan
    Q
 7
         that you've made reference to, and ask you is
 8
         it within this document, the Programmatic
9
         Agreement?
10
         (Widell) May I please answer your first
    Α
11
         question? The Historic Property Treatment Plan
12
         is a very detailed plan, which is directed to
13
         be done with party participation in that
14
         creation and part of this Programmatic
15
         Agreement.
16
    Q
         Has that been drafted yet?
17
    Α
         (Widell) Portions of it have been drafted, yes.
18
    Q
         Do we have that in front of the Site Evaluation
19
         Committee?
20
         (Widell) No.
21
         And it's not actually detailed within the
22
         Programmatic Agreement, correct?
23
         (Widell) It certainly -- the pieces and parts
    Α
24
         that need to be included are discussed in the
```

Programmatic Agreement. Such as unanticipated discoveries, monitoring a training plan for the work -- construction workers, that sort of thing. So, what is going to be in that Historic Properties Treatment Plan is definitely part of the Programmatic Agreement.

It is not common to include the entire plan in such an agreement document in my professional experience.

- And I believe, in fact, your prior testimony
 was that the details and the specifics for this
 particular Project would be incorporated into a
 totally separate document. That it's not part
 of the Programmatic Agreement as a detailed
 plan?
- 16 A (Widell) Yes.

- Q Okay. I'm also going to ask you to take a look at another paragraph within the Programmatic Agreement. At the top, Paragraph 16, could you read that please.
- A (Widell) I'm following along in my copy. Thank you. "Whereas", number 16, "the Department of Energy has determined that the undertaking has the potential to adversely affect historic

WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker|

- 1 properties listed in or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places". 2 3 So, that describes, does it not, what the Q Department of Energy's jurisdiction is over the 4 5 types of historic properties, does it not? 6 (Widell) I'm not sure I understand your Α 7 question. Can you clarify it for me? 8 Yes, I can. Sure. Q (Widell) So that I can make sure I answer it 9 10 accurately for you. 11 Absolutely. That paragraph identifies what the Q 12 Department of Energy's undertaking is with 13 respect to historic properties, is that 14 correct? 15 Α (Widell) Basically, it states that the 16 Department of Energy has determined that this 17 type of undertaking is one that has the 18 potential to adversely affect historic 19 properties. 20 Which are listed in or eligible for listing on
- 21 the National Register, correct?
- 22 (Widell) Yes. That's what the definition of an 23 historic property is in a Section 106 document.
- 24 Right. Now, are you familiar with New

```
Hampshire's definition of "historic
 1
 2
         properties"?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) If I can clarify that, the New
         Hampshire Department of Historic Resources --
 4
 5
         Division of Historic Resources' definition of
 6
         "historic properties" under Section 106 would
 7
         be identical.
 8
         No. That wasn't my question.
    Q
9
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Yes.
10
         Ms. Widell, I'm going to ask you to listen to
11
         the questions carefully. That was a "yes" or
12
         "no" question.
13
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Okay.
14
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: And I believe
15
         your answer was "yes", because you gave a whole
16
         lot of information about something. And all
17
         she had asked you was "are you familiar with",
18
         right?
19
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Okay.
20
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Okay. So,
21
         please listen to the questions carefully.
22
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Thank you, Mr.
23
         Chairman.
24
    BY MS. BOEPPLE:
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         Okay. Are you familiar with New Hampshire's
 2
         definition of "historic property"?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
         Then, if I put this up, you'll understand that
 4
    Q
 5
         I'm showing you a section of New Hampshire's
 6
         statute where the definition of "historic
 7
         property" is down under Section VI. Do you see
 8
         that?
         (Widell) Yes.
9
    Α
10
         And what does that say?
         (Widell) "'Historic property' means any
11
    Α
12
         building, structure, object, district, area, or
13
         site that is significant in the history,
14
         architecture, archeology, and culture of this
15
         state, its communities, or the nation."
16
    Q
         Would you say that that definition is broader
17
         than the definition that we find in the
18
         Programmatic Agreement that the Department of
19
         Energy uses for defining an "historic site",
20
         which is that it's eligible for or is listed on
21
         the National Register?
22
         (Widell) It is different, but it's not
23
         necessarily broader.
24
         Well, why don't we take a look at "historic
```

resource" and the definition for that under New 1 2 Hampshire statute. 3 MR. WALKER: Mr. Chair, I'm going to We've had this -- we've covered this 4 object. 5 topic in prior hearings. And I'm not sure where she's going with this, but we've 6 7 discussed this at length with Ms. Widell. CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Ms. Boepple. 8 9 MS. BOEPPLE: So, the whole point of 10 this line of questioning is to try and get at 11 how the Programmatic Agreement is responsive to 12 New Hampshire's requirements under both the statute for its definition of "historic 13 14 properties", as well as protection for those 15 resources. 16 If the Department of Energy -- so, in 17

If the Department of Energy -- so, in brief, if the Department of Energy has entered into an agreement, and their scope of properties is limited to properties that are eligible for or listed on the National Register, what about all those properties that would otherwise be defined as an historic property under New Hampshire's statute?

CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: And it's all

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

```
1
         tied to the Programmatic Agreement, correct?
 2
                   MS. BOEPPLE:
                                  That's correct.
 3
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Overruled.
                                                     You
 4
         can continue.
 5
    BY MS. BOEPPLE:
 6
         So, could we take a look at "historic
 7
         resources" under the statute please.
 8
                   MS. DORE: And can you identify the
         statutes we're looking at?
9
10
                   MS. BOEPPLE: And we're looking at,
11
         as it states, Title XI [Title XIX?], Public
12
         Recreation, Chapter 227-C, Historic
13
         Preservation, Section 227-C:1, Section VI and
14
         Section VII.
15
    BY MS. BOEPPLE:
16
    Q
         So, "historic resource", what does that say,
17
         Ms. Widell?
18
         (Widell) "Any historic property which has been
19
         listed in the New Hampshire state register of
20
         historic places or has been determined eligible
         for the New Hampshire state register of
21
22
         historic places by the division of historical
23
         resources or which had been -- has been listed
24
         in the National Register of Historic Places or
```

```
1
         has been determined by the keeper of the
 2
         register to be eligible for the National
 3
         Register using the criteria for evaluation in
         36 C.F.R. Part 800 [sic]."
 4
 5
    Q
         Thank you. So, if New Hampshire intended their
 6
         definition of "historic property" to be limited
 7
         strictly to properties that are eligible for or
         are actually listed on the National Register,
 8
 9
         why would they waste all that language in
10
         paper? Isn't it intended to cover a broader
11
         range of properties?
12
         (Widell) I can't answer that. I don't know
13
         what this particular statute, the purpose of it
14
         is for.
15
         The words themselves indicate that there are
16
         other properties beyond those listed on the
17
         National Register, does it not?
18
    Α
         (Widell) It states that for this particular
19
         statute, in this set of definitions, yes.
20
         Thank you. I'm going to ask you if you know or
21
         can point to any section of the Programmatic
22
         Agreement that defines "historic properties"
23
         that are covered by the Programmatic Agreement
24
         and uses the New Hampshire definition?
                                                  Ιs
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         there a place in the Programmatic Agreement
 2
         that does that?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) No.
 4
         Okay.
    Q
 5
          (Widell) There certainly is a part of that
         statute, which is the 36 C.F.R. Part 800 which
 6
 7
         is referenced in the Programmatic Agreement.
         So, I'd also like you to take a look at
 8
    Q
9
         Paragraph 15. Again, this is in the
10
         Programmatic Agreement. And if you could read
11
         that paragraph please.
12
         (Widell) "Whereas, portions (the majority) of
    Α
13
         the proposed Project will also require state
14
         siting authorization from the New Hampshire
15
         Site Evaluation Committee (NH SEC), in
16
         accordance with NH RSA 162-H; NH SEC's review
17
         of NPT's October 19, 2015 application filing is
18
         pending (NH SEC Docket Number 2015-06); the NH
19
         SEC review is conducted as a separate,
20
         independent process from the federal review
21
         under Section 106 and is governed by New
22
         Hampshire state law, and, as part of the New
23
         Hampshire SEC review, the New Hampshire
24
         Division of Historical Resources (NH DHR)
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         executed a Memorandum of Understanding with
         Northern Pass Transmission on December 4th,
 2
 3
         2016 (available at...)", and it gives a link.
         Right. And the language I want you to focus on
 4
    Q
 5
         again is the line that says "the NH SEC review
 6
         is conducted as a separate, independent process
 7
         from the federal review". That's what it says,
 8
         correct?
         (Widell) Yes.
9
    Α
10
         Right. So, since the SEC has to conduct a
    Q
11
         separate review, again, the Programmatic
12
         Agreement was intended -- strike that.
13
         Programmatic Agreement addresses the Section
14
         106 process, does it not?
15
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
16
    Q
         Okay. And the SEC is focused on its
17
         jurisdiction as established by New Hampshire
18
         statute, correct?
19
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
20
         Okay. I'm going to ask you if you recall when
21
         Mr. Roth was asking you questions?
22
         (Widell) Yes.
23
         Okay. And do you recall, in his questioning,
         he said "I'm not asking -- I'm not asking you
24
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         whether there's going to be an adverse effect
 2
         or whether it can be mitigated. My question is
 3
         simply, with what remains to be done" -- do you
 4
         that? I can show you a copy of the transcript,
 5
         if that helps.
         (Widell) Yes. I remember.
 6
 7
         Okay. So, this is Mr. Roth's questioning.
    0
 8
         He's saying "I'm not asking" -- "I'm not asking
9
         you" -- excuse me -- "I'm not asking you
10
         whether there is going to be an adverse effect
11
         or whether it can be mitigated. My question is
         simply, with what remains to be done, " -- I
12
13
         think the "to" should be a "do", "do you
14
         believe that there is a tremendous amount of
15
         work that remains to be done to do all that?"
16
         Do you see your response?
17
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
18
    Q
         And he said "and it has" -- and then you go on
19
         and he says "okay", and then you said "and it
20
         has, and they have outlined how that will be
21
         accomplished through a programmatic agreement."
22
         Correct?
23
         (Widell) Yes.
24
         That's what you said?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
(Widell) Uh-huh.
 1
    Α
 2
                And, again, so, you've pointed to the
    Q
         Okay.
 3
         Programmatic Agreement, and said that the
         mitigation and the steps to protect New
 4
 5
         Hampshire's historic properties are going to be
 6
         controlled and mitigated and protected through
 7
         this Programmatic Agreement. Is that correct?
 8
         (Widell) Through the Agreement and Historic
    Α
9
         Properties Treatment Plan that is developed
10
         through this Programmatic Agreement, yes.
         All right. So, I'm trying to understand how
11
    0
12
         the Committee can have an assurance that this
13
         document and this treatment plan, that they
14
         don't have in front of them and hasn't been
15
         completely written yet, is going to protect New
16
         Hampshire's resources? Can you explain that?
17
    Α
         (Widell) It is my understanding that a
18
         programmatic agreement a memorandum of
19
         agreement has been the vehicle that this body
20
         has used for a number of projects in the past,
21
         where all of the work had not yet been
22
         completed.
23
         My question was, with respect to this Project,
24
         the Project that's before the Site Evaluation
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         Committee, that's subject to their review
 2
         today, how does this Programmatic Agreement
 3
         address those concerns of New Hampshire's
         historic resources?
 4
 5
         (Widell) In a number of ways, I'd be happy to
 6
         illustrate a couple, and then I would be happy
 7
         to go into further. I think the most important
 8
         one is what we just mentioned, which is the
 9
         development of specific mitigations for
10
         specific adverse effects, and the creation of a
11
         specific mitigation plan, which will be
12
         documented and written in an Historic
13
         Properties Treatment Plan.
14
         Okay, "which will be". It's not done yet,
15
         correct?
16
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
17
         So, it's not in front of the Committee.
18
         can't look at that and say "Wow, I'm so
19
         relieved. I don't have to worry about historic
20
         properties anymore. I know that there is a
         plan in place that's going to protect them."
21
22
         Correct? They don't have that, right?
23
         (Widell) No. They do not have it.
    Α
24
         That was my question. They just -- they don't
```

```
have it in front of them, right? And I don't
 1
 2
         have it. So, I can't ask you questions about
 3
         whether it's adequately protecting New
 4
         Hampshire's resources, right?
 5
         (Widell) No, not exactly. And let me explain.
 6
         Traditionally, it has always been the Division
 7
         of Historic Resources, which is the appointed
         body for protecting New Hampshire's cultural
 8
 9
         resources, historic resources. And they will
10
         be -- they will not only be at the table, they
11
         will have a review authority and approval
12
         authority on that mitigation plan. And it will
13
         be in writing, and it will have oversight not
14
         just even by the Division of Historic
         Resources, but the other parties that have
15
16
         signed the Agreement. And there will be an
17
         opportunity for the Consulting Parties, and
18
         even the public, to see that mitigation plan.
19
         That is beyond what might be put together by
20
         just a separate group of individuals
21
         representing a project.
22
              So, I have, from my professional
23
         experience, extraordinary amount of confidence
24
         in this document, that not only will the
```

mitigation for these historic properties be completed, I think it will be done in a very careful way that not only cares for the individual properties, but benefits the State of New Hampshire.

Ms. Widell, that's all well and good that you have great confidence. It's really the Site Evaluation Committee that has to have the confidence. They're the ones who have to make the decision here. And they need to look to something and say "I know, we've looked, and our resources are going to be protected."

Are you aware of whether the Division for Historic Resources has exercised its authority under New Hampshire statute to seek input and provide input to the Site Evaluation Committee?

- A I'm not sure I understand the question. Can you help me understand it, so I can answer it?
- Q I'm going to show you a statute. I'm showing you a section of Title XII Public Safety and Welfare, Chapter 162-H, Energy Facility Evaluation, Siting, Construction and Operation. This is Section 162-H:7-a, Role of State Agencies. Do you see the first line?

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
         "State agencies having permitting or other
 2
    Q
 3
         regulatory authority may participate in
         committee proceedings as follows: " Do you see
 4
 5
         that?
 6
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
 7
         And you see where there's a variety of ways in
 8
         which State agencies can participate. Do you
         see that?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
11
         And, to your knowledge, has the Division for
    Q
12
         Historic Resources sought involvement in this
13
         proceeding under this statute?
14
         (Widell) I don't know the definition of "sought
15
         involvement". I do know that DHR has
16
         communicated a number of times with the SEC
17
         informing them of progress, concerns,
18
         information related to this Project. And I
19
         have seen those letters.
20
         And they've all qualified that they're doing it
21
         under the Section 106 process, have they not?
22
         (Widell) I would have to refer back to the
23
         letters precisely.
24
         I can show you at least the most recent letter
```

```
1
         from Commissioner Boisvert, where the Division
 2
         has repeatedly made it clear that their role is
 3
         in the Section 106 process. Would you like me
 4
         to show you that letter? We spent a lot of
 5
         time on that the last time.
 6
          (Widell) Is that the August 25th letter?
    Α
 7
         Yes.
    0
         (Widell) I have it before me.
 8
    Α
9
         If you look at the end of that letter, I think
    Q
10
         you will find that he has qualified the
11
         Division's role is in the Section 106 process.
12
         (Widell) I'm sorry. The first, and if you have
    Α
13
         a copy of it, could you put it up please?
14
    0
         Sure.
15
    Α
         (Widell) No. I asked for the first page.
16
    Q
         Oh.
17
         (Widell) The letter refers specifically to the
18
         docket number. It is addressed to the members
19
         of the Northern Pass Transmission Subcommittee.
20
         And it says "The purpose of this letter is to
21
         present the members of the Site Evaluation
22
         Subcommittee for the Northern Pass Transmission
23
         Project (Docket 2015-06) a summary and status
24
         of the historical resources identification and
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         effects evaluation process."
         And then it goes on to say "The DHR has the
 2
    Q
 3
         responsibility to review this project under
         Section 106 of the National Historic
 4
 5
         Preservation Act". Correct?
         (Widell) No. On the fourth line it also says
 6
 7
         "and under New Hampshire RSA 227-C:9". So, my
         understanding is that there has been quite a
 8
         bit of information and dialogue between DHR and
 9
10
         SEC related to historic resources
         identification and effects evaluation.
11
12
         Okay. I read the letter, and I've read all
13
         communications between DHR and the SEC, where
14
         the qualification has always been that they are
15
         conducting a review pursuant to the Section 106
16
         process. Do you agree with that?
17
         (Widell) No.
    Α
18
    Q
         Okay. Why do you disagree with that?
19
         (Widell) I specifically have also reviewed a
    Α
20
         memo that clarified resources to be concerned
```

memo that clarified resources to be concerned
with related to the SEC process. And I do not
have that memo here. But I think that that is
the clarification that, to the SEC, about what
historic resources are and how they should be

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         considered.
         But you can't point to that document, can you?
 2
    Q
 3
    Α
         (Widell) It is not up here in my materials.
 4
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Mr. Chairman, may I
 5
         ask?
 6
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: May you ask?
 7
                   WITNESS WIDELL: To get a copy of it?
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: If you need a
 8
         document to respond to a question?
9
10
                   WITNESS WIDELL: I don't need it.
11
         But my questioner is not familiar with it.
12
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: If you need --
13
    BY MS. BOEPPLE:
14
         I'm tell you what. Rather than waste time
15
         having you look for a document, my questions
16
         really have to do with the -- you disagree.
17
         You think that the DHR, and this is a simple
18
         question, your position is that DHR has
19
         exercised its right, as an agency, under the
20
         statute, under New Hampshire statute, to advise
21
         the SEC. Is that correct?
22
         (Widell) I can't speak to the legal aspects of
23
         it. But, yes, they certainly have communicated
24
         and informed the SEC about the progress on the
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         identification and evaluation effects of
 2
         historic properties for the SEC.
 3
         In the Section 106 process, right?
    Q
 4
    Α
         (Widell) No.
         Okay. We'll agree to disagree, and we'll move
 5
    Q
 6
         on.
 7
              Do you recall, during your testimony when
         you were last here, not this week, before that,
 8
9
         that I asked you some specific questions about
10
         your prefiled direct testimony. And I asked
11
         you to read a section of your prefiled
12
         testimony in which you stated "the Section 106
13
         process will require that any adverse effects
14
         will be mitigated." Do you remember that line
15
         of questioning?
16
    Α
         (Widell) Yes. Vaguely, yes.
17
         Okay. And do you remember -- so, I asked you
    Q
18
         that specific question. And do you remember
19
         what your response was?
20
         (Widell) No. Not sitting here right now.
21
         Okay. So, my question is at the top of the
22
         page, the bottom of this page and the top of
23
         the next. You see that? And you see your
24
         answer?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (No verbal response).
 2
    Q
         And what was your answer?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) I'm reading through it. Thank you.
         Let's read it allowed for the record. "The
 4
    Q
 5
         Section 106 process will require that any
 6
         adverse effects will be mitigated" -- that
 7
         was -- I was quoting from your testimony, "and
         that is done in the Programmatic Agreement."
 8
         That's what you said, correct?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
11
         In your prefiled testimony?
12
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
13
         And then your response to my question was what?
14
         "So, I'm going to go back to the letter from
15
         DHR from this morning." That was your
16
         response, correct? That's what the transcript
17
         says, correct?
18
    Α
         (Widell) Actually, it indicates that that's a
19
         question.
         I'm sorry. Sorry. I apologize. You read from
20
21
         your testimony "the Section 106 process will
22
         require that any adverse effects will be
23
         mitigated", correct?
```

{SEC 2015-06} [Day 41/Morning Session ONLY] {09-28-17}

24

Α

(Widell) Yes.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 Q And then you said "And that is done in the 2 Programmatic Agreement." Correct? 3 Α (Widell) Yes. 4 Okay. So, again, I'm going to ask you to go Q 5 back to the Programmatic Agreement and tell me 6 where in the Programmatic Agreement the adverse 7 effects are addressed? How are they mitigated? Does the Programmatic Agreement define how 8 9 those mitigation efforts will be undertaken? 10 (Widell) I'll answer your questions in a couple Α parts. The Resolution of Adverse Effects in 11 12 the Programmatic Agreement is on Page 26. 13 standard and way that mitigation is done for 14 resolution of adverse effects, and much of this 15 is boilerplate from programmatic agreements 16 used elsewhere for projects of this size, is to 17 develop a plan for the mitigation of adverse 18 effects that are identified in Stipulation --19 Let's read one paragraph from that. 20 "Resolution of Adverse Effects", what does that first paragraph say? Let's read it allowed 21 22 please, for the record. 23 (Widell) "Resolution of adverse effects on Α

A (Widell) "Resolution of adverse effects on historic properties from the undertaking will

24

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         be considered in the preferred order of
 2
         avoidance, minimization, and mitigation.
 3
         plan for resolution of adverse effects will be
         documented in the Historic Properties Treatment
 4
 5
               DOE will encourage Northern Pass
 6
         Transmission to make every effort to avoid
 7
         adverse effects when implementing the Northern
 8
         Pass project."
         Thank you. So, it's not detailed in the
9
    Q
10
         Programmatic Agreement, correct?
11
         (Widell) No. And that's very typical. That's
    Α
12
         normal.
13
         Whether it's typical or normal, I just want
14
         to -- I'm just trying to get into the record
15
         that it's not detailed in the Programmatic
16
         Agreement, correct?
17
    Α
         (Widell) Correct.
18
    Q
         Thank you. Do you recall Attorney Pacik
19
         questioning you as well the last time you were
20
         here?
21
         (Widell) Yes.
22
         Okay. Again, this is from the transcript.
23
         do you see, toward the bottom of the page,
24
         where Attorney Pacik says "But let's talk about
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         the Programmatic Agreement." And then she goes
         on and says "Say hypothetically there's a
 2
 3
         determination that there is going to be an
         adverse effect to an historic resource. Then
 4
 5
         you're going to have a Programmatic Agreement.
 6
         And in the Programmatic Agreement they're going
 7
         to want, first, at least to be some sort of
 8
         avoidance or minimization to the historic
 9
         resource, right?" And then your response was
         "ves"?
10
11
         (Widell) Yes.
12
         Correct? And, again, not to be a dead horse,
         but we don't have a detailed plan in the
13
14
         Programmatic Agreement, do we?
15
    Α
         (Widell) No.
16
    Q
         Thank you. And we don't have an avoidance or
17
         minimization plan in the Programmatic Agreement
         either, do we?
18
19
         (Widell) No.
    Α
20
         Do you recall Attorney -- excuse me,
21
         Commissioner Weathersby asking you some
22
         specific questions, and this is addressed to
23
         you, Dr. Bunker. And her questions had to do
24
         with the potential discovery of human remains.
```

1 A (Bunker) Yes.

- 2 Q Do you recall that?
- 3 A (Bunker) Yes, I do.
- 4 Q And, specifically, she asked you how that would
- 5 be handled. And do you remember giving her an
- 6 answer?
- 7 A (Bunker) I remember.
- 8 Q Do you remember what your answer was?
- 9 A (Bunker) That there was -- there's sequences
- and steps, a protocol, to identifying the
- burials and addressing them immediately.
- 12 Q Let's look at what the answer was that you gave
- in the transcript. And there you said "In the
- case of unanticipated human remains, we have a
- policy and a protocol for that. And, in fact,
- that's part of the Programmatic Agreement."
- 17 Correct? That's what you said?
- 18 A (Bunker) That's what you've shown me, yes.
- 19 Q This is a transcript from the hearing. Are you
- 20 saying that the transcript is not an accurate
- 21 recording of what you said?
- 22 A (Bunker) I did not say that.
- 23 Q So, do you agree that this is an accurate
- recording of what you testified to?

```
1 A (Bunker) Yes, I do.
2 O Okay, So, you see
```

- Q Okay. So, you see that that's what you said,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A (Bunker) Yes.
- 5 Q Does the Programmatic Agreement set forth in
- 6 detail a process and protocol for dealing with
- 7 undiscovered human remains?
- 8 A (Bunker) No.
- 9 Q Thank you. Does the Committee have a protocol
- and procedure before it to consider today for
- 11 undiscovered human remains?
- 12 A (Bunker) Not written as such. The Committee
- has reference to other materials.
- 14 | Q But they don't have a specific plan, protocol
- or procedure in front of them, correct?
- 16 A (Bunker) Correct.
- 17 | Q Thank you. Ms. Widell, do you recall
- 18 | Commissioner Oldenburg asking you questions?
- 19 A (Widell) Yes.
- 20 Q Do you recall that he asked you some questions
- 21 regarding bridges and structural supports for
- 22 bridges?
- 23 A (Widell) Yes.
- Q Okay. So, do you see the "Q" that's

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 highlighted here? This is Commissioner

Oldenburg's question. And he says "And,
typically, they just don't sit on the river.
There's piles, basically, you know, metal
I-beams that they pound into the ground, you
know, 20, 30, 50 feet, until they hit bedrock.
So, there's a structure underneath the bridge.
And how do you know that this drilling isn't
going to hit those structures or affect those
bridges? And are there any measures that could
be done to protect those?" You see that?

12 A (Widell) Yes.

And you see your answer. And you said "And that is, and with bridges, in the example you've just given me, that would be a -- a vibration would be a direct effect in the underground portion, and could affect its significance from an engineering standpoint.

So, it should be taken into consideration."

Correct?

21 A (Widell) Yes.

Q Do you recall two days ago when Attorney Aslin was asking you questions about the vibration effects?

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
 2
         And do you recall that you were quite certain
    Q
 3
         that there wouldn't be an impact, because the
         engineers would make sure that that didn't
 4
 5
                 Do you recall that was your testimony?
 6
         (Widell) No. I do not believe that that's
 7
         exactly my wording. I said that the Project
 8
         has committed to following the New Hampshire
         Department of Transportation, I believe it's
 9
10
         211, which is vibration monitoring, for
11
         underground resources that might be affected by
12
         vibration.
13
         And, again, is there something in the
14
         Programmatic Agreement that addresses that and
15
         says that that's what's going to happen?
16
    Α
         (Widell) That specific citation is not in the
17
         Programmatic Agreement.
18
    0
         All right.
19
         (Widell) But it is in the Effects Tables.
                                                      So,
20
         it is something that would be taken into
21
         consideration in determining how to avoid,
22
         minimize, or mitigate adverse effects.
23
         I'm going to take you back to your testimony
24
         the last time you were here. And, according to
```

```
1
         the transcript, what you said was, when
         Commissioner Oldenburg said "Vibration
 2
 3
         monitoring or whatever?", you responded with
         "And that would also be part of the
 4
 5
         Programmatic Agreement...which will have a
 6
         Historic Preservation Treatment Plan...to make
 7
         sure any of the resources, whatever they be,
         along the way are protected during the
 8
9
         construction phase." That was your testimony,
10
         correct?
11
         (Widell) Yes. I believe I said "Historic
    Α
12
         Properties Treatment Plan", but I may have made
13
         that error to say "Historic Preservation".
14
         I intended to say "Historic Properties
15
         Treatment Plan", if that is the point of
16
         confusion.
17
         That wasn't the point of my question.
18
    Α
         (Widell) Oh, okay.
19
         But thank you for clarifying that from you
    Q
20
         testimony.
         (Widell) All right.
21
22
         I thought that's what you intended to say.
23
         (Widell) Thank you.
    Α
         Not "Preservation".
24
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Thank you.
 2
         My question goes to the fact that you said that
    Q
 3
         it "would also be part of the Programmatic
         Agreement". Did you not say that? That's what
 4
         the transcript indicates was your testimony,
 5
 6
         correct?
 7
         (Widell) Yes. And the development of the
    Α
 8
         Historic Properties Treatment Plan is part of
 9
         the Programmatic Agreement. It is part of that
10
         work, which will be accomplished as part of
11
         that document.
12
         We've already established it's not in the
    Q
13
         document itself.
14
         (Widell) The plan has not been finalized.
15
         Vibration monitoring is also not in the
    Q
16
         Programmatic Agreement, correct?
17
    Α
         (Widell) No.
18
    Q
         Thank you. Do you recall in Commissioner Way's
19
         questioning about stone walls, and asking about
20
         impact of the Project on stone walls?
21
         (Widell) Yes.
22
         And do you recall your response to those
23
         questions?
24
          (Widell) No, not precisely.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         Want to take a guess as to what it might have
 2
         been?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) No. I don't want to take a guess.
         Would it surprise you if you said it was the
 4
    Q
 5
         Programmatic Agreement that was going to
 6
         address those issues?
 7
         (Widell) Not at all, because that is the
    Α
 8
         case, --
 9
         And where --
10
         (Widell) -- absolutely, to avoid, minimize, and
    Α
11
         mitigate any adverse effects.
12
         And, again, we don't have an avoidance,
    Q
13
         minimizing, and mitigation plan encompassed
14
         specifically for this Project within the
15
         Programmatic Agreement, do we?
16
    Α
         (Widell) No. And that is typical for the
17
         development of programmatic agreements. In
18
         memorandums of agreements sometimes it is
19
         possible to put the precise mitigations for the
20
         precise resources, because usually that covers
21
         smaller projects. This is a large project.
22
         So, you normally develop a mitigation plan for
23
         the resources.
24
         This is a very large project, isn't it?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
         One hundred ninety-two (192) miles. Potential
 2
    Q
 3
         impacts on resources in New Hampshire are huge,
         aren't they?
 4
 5
         (Widell) No.
 6
         They're not?
 7
         (Widell) My testimony has indicated repeatedly
    Α
 8
         that the adverse effects on historic resources
         of this Project are not large. They are of a
9
10
         small number and of minimal impact to the
11
         historic resources.
12
                That's your opinion. But the Site
    Q
         Okay.
13
         Evaluation Committee can only evaluate based on
14
         what they have in front of them. And some of
15
         what they don't have in front of them are
16
         things you are saying they can rely on that
17
         will protect the resources that may not even be
18
         identified as part of the Section 106 process,
19
         correct?
20
         (Widell) No. The Site Evaluation Committee,
21
         and I have stated this before, so I won't make
22
         it in a summary, that has an extremely large
23
         amount of information, frankly, extraordinary,
```

{SEC 2015-06} [Day 41/Morning Session ONLY] {09-28-17}

even documents that are new to the State of New

24

```
1
         Hampshire in the form of cultural landscapes
 2
         reports, that show precisely where the historic
 3
         properties are, the type of effects that will
 4
         occur, be they underground or aboveground, and,
 5
         frankly, as I just stated, the small number of
 6
         resources that will be affected by this
 7
         Project.
 8
         We'll talk about the cultural landscapes,
    Q
         actually, I think other questioners will ask
9
10
         you about those. So, I'll leave that for now.
11
         I think there may be an disagreement of opinion
12
         on that.
13
              So, Dr. Bunker, I'd like to ask you a
14
         couple of questions. And ask if you recall
15
         Commissioner Way asking you some specific
16
         questions that have to do with what happens
17
         during the construction process. Do you
18
         remember that?
19
         (Bunker) Yes.
    Α
20
         Okay. And one of your questions, I believe one
         of the statements you said was, at the top of
21
22
         the page of the transcript that you have in
23
         front of you, "Part of our planning process
24
         that will go forward as part of the
```

```
46
                WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker|
 1
         Programmatic Agreement is training of
 2
         construction personnel." Do you remember --
 3
    Α
         (Bunker) Yes.
         -- testifying to that? Is there a written
 4
    Q
 5
         training plan in place yet?
 6
         (Bunker) No.
    Α
 7
         Okay. And I believe you also testified during
    0
 8
         his questioning that there would be monitors
9
         put in place. Do you recall that?
10
         (Bunker) Yes.
    Α
11
         Again, is there a plan for those monitors
    Q
12
         that's already written?
```

(Bunker) No.

13

- And that's not in front -- and, therefore, the 14
- 15 Site Evaluation Committee doesn't have that in
- 16 front of them, correct?
- 17 Α (Bunker) Not as such, no.
- 18 Q Thank you. And, in fact, you testified to that
- 19 specifically when Commissioner Way asked you
- 20 "What happens if you find a game-changer? How
- 21 do you handle that?" Do you remember him
- 22 asking you that?
- 23 (Bunker) Somewhat. Α
- 24 He did. At the bottom of the page, you see

```
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]
```

```
1
         highlighted "What happens if you find a
         game-changer?" The last highlighted sentence
 2
 3
         on the page.
         (Bunker) I don't see my name on the last
 4
    Α
 5
         sentence. Am I reading the wrong page?
 6
         No. You're reading the correct page.
    Q
 7
         Commissioner Way said "What happens if you find
 8
         a game-changer, that is something that could
9
         have impacted" -- I know he's asking Ms. Widell
10
         the question. And then he goes on to say "that
11
         is something that could have impacted your
12
         judgment, Ms. Widell, ahead of time, or,
         Ms. Bunker? How do you handle that?" And then
13
14
         Ms. Widell talks about the Programmatic
15
         Agreement. But further on, Dr. Bunker, your
16
         testimony is that you talk about "the monitors"
17
         and "the training programs".
18
    Α
         (Bunker) I would agree that that's the
19
         direction it took, yes.
20
         Okay. Thank you. And would you also agree
21
         that those plans and those processes and those
22
         procedures have not been finalized?
23
         (Bunker) I would agree.
    Α
24
         Thank you. Ms. Widell, do you recall
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1 Mr. Iacopino asking you questions?
```

(Widell) Yes.

- Q And do you recall where he specifically asked you, and again I'm showing you a page from the transcript of your testimony, "And other than the Effects Tables for the underground section, is there anything else other than that and, of course, the cultural landscapes that are pending?" And your response was "Not to my knowledge, no. No." You see that was your response?
- 12 A (Widell) Yes. I don't see the original question, however.
- 14 Q So, his questioning, I may not -- I don't have

 15 all of his line of questioning, but he was

 16 asking you "what else needed to be provided",

 17 and he was asking you about the Effects Tables.
- 18 You see that?
- 19 A (Widell) "Other than the Effects Tables", yes.
- 20 Q Okay.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

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11

Α

- 21 A (Widell) Uh-huh.
- Q Okay. And he went on to say -- you said -- he asks you "have those cultural landscape reports actually gone over to the DOE yet or are they

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
still somewhere in between?" You see that?
 1
 2
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
 3
         Okay. And what was your answer?
    Q
         (Widell) "Yes, they have, except for one, that
 4
    Α
 5
         is being delivered -- tomorrow's Friday."
 6
         And then he goes on and he says "This is maybe
    Q
 7
         too deep into the weeds, but why is there some
 8
         sort of hesitation, in terms of where is it
         going once you're done with it? I mean, I
9
10
         figured you would be the last person before it
11
         goes to DOE?" Right? Do you remember that
12
         exchange?
13
         (Widell) Vaguely.
14
         Okay. I'll show you what you responded to,
15
         what you're response was. And you explain the
16
         reason for your hesitation.
17
    Α
         (Widell) Uh-huh.
18
    Q
         Your answer begins at the bottom of the page on
19
         your left, you see what that says? And you say
20
         "I am. I just reviewed the cultural landscape
21
         report that will be delivered Friday",
22
         etcetera. Then you talk about a consultant, do
23
         you see that?
24
         (Widell) Yup.
```

```
1
    Q
         Okay. And Mr. Iacopino asks you "So, you're
 2
         waiting for staff to actually put the stamp on
 3
         it or however it gets filed with DOE?" You see
 4
         that? Down toward the bottom of the page?
 5
         (Widell) Yes. Yes.
 6
         Okay. And he then asks you "how long it
    Q
 7
         typically takes for the DOE once they have
 8
         received these things to issue them to the
         State Historic Preservation Officer and invite
9
10
         the comments?" Do you see that?
11
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
12
         Okay. And your response was "I'm sorry, I
13
         can't -- " Correct? You see that?
14
         (Widell) Yes.
15
         And Mr. Iacopino said "Well, you've been a
    Q
16
         State Historic Preservation Officer. I think
17
         you might have an idea of what the typical
         timeframes are." Correct?
18
         (Widell) Yes.
19
    Α
20
         And your response was?
21
         (Widell) "Thirty days".
22
         "Normally, normally, that would be done in
23
         thirty days".
24
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         So, --
 2
         (Widell) That is the case, I believe, with this
    Α
 3
         Programmatic Agreement. We could go directly
 4
         to it, yes.
 5
    Q
         I'm talking about the cultural landscape
 6
         reports. That's what those questions were, and
 7
         the Effects Tables. Have those been -- do you
         know if DOE has completed their review and sent
 8
         those to DHR yet?
9
10
         (Widell) I do not know if they have completed
    Α
11
         their review and sent them to DHR yet. I do
12
         know that they are all with the Department of
13
         Energy.
14
              And thirty days is consistently the review
15
         time that is called for in this Programmatic
16
         Agreement, except where there is a concern
17
         about resolution of a disagreement.
18
    Q
         So, do you know what the date of your testimony
19
         was, which you've said that it would be
20
         about -- it would be thirty days, based on your
21
         experience?
22
         (Widell) It's the week of August 28th.
23
         So, the date of that testimony was August 31st.
24
         Do you know what the date is today?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

3

4

13

14

15

16

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18

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A (Widell) Thirty days hath September, and tomorrow is October 1st.
```

- Q I do that, too. So, it's been about thirty days, correct?
- A (Widell) If they were, in fact, all at the DOE.

 I said I believe that was the case. It was not

 my responsibility to deliver them. So, I can

 not speak precisely to the date that they

 received them.
- 10 Q Okay. So, would it surprise you to learn that,
 11 as of this morning, DHR still has not received
 12 those from DOE?
 - A (Widell) Once again, in my experience, the federal agency gives them to you at the last possible moment. But, like most of us, we complete our work just in time to meet the deadline. Now, that's not any statement on DOE, but it is something that I have experienced.
- 20 Q So, it wouldn't surprise you, is what you're saying?
- 22 A (Widell) Depending on the date that they
 23 received them, and I don't know precisely the
 24 date that they received them.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         So, you're not surprised that DHR still has not
 2
         received the Effects Tables from DOE or the
 3
         cultural landscape reports that you filed,
         correct? You're not surprised by that, is that
 4
 5
         what you're saying?
 6
         (Widell) I am surprised if none of them have
 7
         been received yet.
         DOE has not sent anything, that last batch, the
 8
    Q
         cultural landscape reports or the Effects Table
9
10
         have not gone from DOE to DHR as of this
11
         morning. That's typical, is that your
12
         testimony?
         (Widell) What do you mean by "typical"?
13
14
         Meaning, they don't meet their thirty-day
15
         deadlines? No, that's not typical. In my
16
         experience, when you have a programmatic
17
         agreement with specific review times, the
18
         parties work in good intentions and do meet
19
         their thirty-day deadlines.
20
         But they haven't in this case?
21
         (Widell) I don't know that, because I do not
22
         know the date that the material was received by
23
               It was -- the Programmatic Agreement had
         DOE.
24
         just been signed.
```

```
1
    Q
         Okay. Just a couple more questions.
                                                During
 2
         Attorney Aslin's questioning, you said several
 3
         times that you had great confidence in the
         Programmatic Agreement process, you had great
 4
 5
         confidence in avoidance of these very few,
 6
         apparently somewhat insignificant historic
 7
         resources in the State of New Hampshire, and
         impacts or effects on those, if I've
 8
 9
         mischaracterized this, I'm sure you'll correct
10
              But that you, yourself, have great
11
         confidence that any mitigation will occur and
12
         will be put in place. And that the
13
         implication, it seemed to me anyway, and if
14
         this is wrong, please correct me, that somehow
15
         the engineers will participate in this process
16
         and make sure that the route design manages to
17
         avoid, and, if it can't avoid, there will be
18
         mitigation measures put in place. Is that
19
         roughly accurate?
         (Widell) Yes, with one very important
20
21
         correction. And that is I never said that the
22
         "New Hampshire historic properties were
23
         insignificant".
24
         Thank you for that correction. And I apologize
```

```
1
         for mischaracterizing your statement.
                                                 So, I
 2
         just want to understand what your continued
 3
         role is then with respect to this Project?
         (Widell) I do not have a continuing role that
 4
    Α
 5
         I'm aware of. I may continue to be pulled in
 6
         by the Project Applicant. But I have no role
 7
         specifically in the Programmatic Agreement.
         Okay. So, your confidence is just your
 8
9
         confidence in a process. It's not something
10
         that the Committee can rely on, because you're
11
         not going to continue to be involved, as far as
12
         you know at this point, correct?
13
         (Widell) No. That is not an accurate
14
         characterization. I do have great confidence
15
         in this blueprint for dealing with the
16
         continued identification, assessment of
17
         effects, and resolution of effects. I have
18
         great confidence in the professionals that have
19
         been involved in this, from the Department of
20
         Energy, from the Division of Historic
21
         Resources, from the White Mountain National
22
         Forest, from the National Park Service, which
23
         has signed this document, the Consulting
24
         Parties, who have continued to stay engaged as
```

1 the public. So, my confidence comes from the professionalism that I have seen, their 2 3 knowledge of how to identify effects and 4 historic properties and take them into 5 consideration, and the public, which continues 6 to watch over that process. 7 I understand that. (Widell) So, my confidence, though I could say, 8 Α comes from having worked with dozens of 9 10 programmatic agreements, not just in 11 California, but elsewhere. But I have been 12 working on this Project in New Hampshire for 13 over two years. And I have seen and met the 14 individuals involved in this. And they are 15 excellent professionals. 16 Q I understand that's where your confidence comes 17 from. I understand that. My question had to

I understand that's where your confidence comes from. I understand that. My question had to do with where the Site Evaluation Committee's confidence should come from? And you seem to be implying that it should come from you, correct?

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

A (Widell) No. I think that they can feel very confident in those who have been participating in this process in good faith for years now.

```
1
    Q
         Okay. Despite the fact that the controlling
 2
         document doesn't do anything of the sort, other
 3
         than say "some plans should be written",
         correct?
 4
 5
         (Widell) No. I have to disagree with that.
 6
         I have stated before, the SEC has used a
 7
         programmatic agreement from the Section 106
         process or a memorandum of agreement from the
 8
 9
         Section 106 process as a vehicle to continue
10
         this iterative process as it moves forward
11
         through to completion. And I think that this
12
         is another example where that would be an
13
         appropriate thing to consider by the SEC body.
14
                   MS. BOEPPLE: Okay. No further
15
         questions.
16
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Mr. Plouffe,
17
         you're next on my list.
18
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Mr. Chairman, may I
19
         take a brief bio break?
20
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG:
21
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Thank you.
22
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Let's break for
23
         ten.
24
                   WITNESS WIDELL:
                                     Thank you.
```

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(Recess taken at 10:10 a.m. and
 1
 2
                        hearing resumed at 10:22 a.m.)
 3
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Mr. Plouffe, you
 4
         may proceed.
 5
                   MR. PLOUFFE: Thank you, Mr.
         Chairman. Ms. Widell, I'll re-introduce
 6
         myself, --
 7
 8
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Microphone.
                   MR. PLOUFFE: Thank you. Ms. Widell,
9
10
         I'll re-introduce myself. I'm Bill Plouffe.
11
         And I'm an attorney representing the
12
         Appalachian Mountain Club.
13
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Good morning, Mr.
14
         Plouffe.
15
                   MR. PLOUFFE: Good morning. Good to
16
         see you back again.
17
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Thank you.
18
                   MR. PLOUFFE: And Attorney Boepple
19
         asked a lot of the questions that I was
20
         thinking of asking, so that will abbreviate my
21
         questioning of you.
22
    BY MR. PLOUFFE:
23
         So, I want to start by trying to understand
24
         just what your position is with respect to the
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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role of the Programmatic Agreement and the decisions that need to be made under the SEC rules by the Subcommittee. And I'm going to put up for you Site 301.14(b) on the ELMO. And this is the Site rule which pertains to the "Criteria Relative to Findings of Unreasonable Adverse Effects". So, at the end of this adjudicative process, as you know, the Subcommittee needs to deliberate and determine whether or not this Project will have unreasonable adverse effects on various issues, and one of those is historic resources.

And you see, in Subsection (b), it says that "In determining whether a proposed energy facility will have an unreasonable adverse effect on historic sites, the committee shall consider:", and then subsection (4) of that talks about the "Findings and determinations by the New Hampshire division of historical resources", and I'll abbreviate and say essentially the 106 process, what New Hampshire division of historical resources says about the 106 process, "and", and it does use the word "and", "(5)", and I've highlighted that, "The

```
1
         effectiveness of the measures proposed by the
 2
         applicant to avoid, minimize, or mitigate
 3
         unreasonable adverse effects on historic sites
 4
         and archeological resources, and the extent to
 5
         which such measures represent best practical
 6
         measures."
 7
              So, is it your position that the
         Programmatic Agreement that we've been talking
 8
 9
         about here this morning suffices for this
10
         Committee's review under both Subsection (4)
11
         and Subsection (5)?
12
         (Widell) No. In my previous testimony, I need
    Α
13
         to clarify that, although I took into
14
         consideration all of these criteria, I do not
15
         believe that this Project will cause an
16
         unreasonable adverse effect on historic
17
         resources. What I -- to further clarify, there
18
         are adverse effects, and I agree with that, and
19
         I've talked about that in great length in my
20
         testimony and supplemental testimony. And the
21
         Programmatic Agreement will provide a vehicle
22
         for avoiding, minimizing, and mitigating
23
         adverse effects.
24
         So, I guess I'll repeat my question, because
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

Does the Programmatic Agreement suffice under Subsection (4) and Subsection (5)?

- A (Widell) I answered the question. Let me answer it again.
- 7 Q Well, that's okay.

- A (Widell) No, because I did not find that there are any unreasonable adverse effects. The Programmatic Agreement is specific to dealing with adverse effects to historic properties under the Section 106 process. So, it deals with (4).
- Q Okay. Deals with (4). You think it deals with (4). Okay. And what about (5)?
 - A (Widell) There -- I found that the Project did not have an unreasonable adverse effect on historic properties. So, there have been certainly work to avoid and minimize and mitigate the adverse effects for this Project already, and that has been laid out in the methodology of the assessment report that was provided to the SEC two years ago.
- 24 Q Well, where in the record, as it stands now,

can we find for the SEC information for it to 1 make a determination of unreasonable adverse 2 3 effects? Where can we find information 4 concerning the effectiveness of the proposed 5 measures by the Applicant to avoid, minimize, 6 or mitigate unreasonable adverse effects? 7 Α (Widell) As I just stated in -- certainly, in 8 the assessment form and report that was 9 provided to the SEC at the time of the 10 Application, there is a list of a number of 11 structures that were changed in location and 12 design, obviously, also in undergrounding the 13 Project through the White Mountain National 14 Forest, avoided well over 250 historic 15 properties. 16 Q But I -- I thought, under the 106 process that 17 you're now going through, and it appears to be 18 something that is a work in process, that 19 falling out of that process we will get an 20 Historic Properties Treatment Plan, is that 21 correct? 22 (Widell) Yes. It is part of the Programmatic 23 Agreement for the Section 106 process, to 24 complete a Historic Properties Treatment Plan,

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         to address adverse effects that cannot be
 2
         mitigated.
 3
         And those treatment plans will spell out the
    Q
         specifics of what the Applicant has to do in
 4
 5
         order to avoid, minimize, or mitigate the
 6
         adverse effects?
 7
          (Widell) Yes.
    Α
 8
         But we don't have those treatment plans before
         the Subcommittee now?
9
10
          (Widell) It's one plan. And, no.
    Α
11
         And we don't know when we would have those?
12
          (Widell) No. But --
13
         Or, that plan, I'm sorry.
14
          (Widell) -- a draft -- an initial draft has
15
         been done. And I would think it would be as
16
         soon as possible, because that's in the best
17
         interest of all, the Applicant and all those
18
         participating in the review process.
19
         So, would you agree with me that the
20
         Subcommittee really can't address Subsection
21
          (5) of the rule until it has the Historic
22
         Properties Treatment Plan?
23
          (Widell) No.
    Α
24
         You don't agree with me?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

- 1 A (Widell) No.
- 2 Q Okay.

7

8

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10

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21

22

- A (Widell) Because, in my testimony, I have

 stated that I do not believe that this Project

 will cause an unreasonable adverse effect as a
- 6 project on historic properties.
 - Q Okay. So, now, I want to move to kind of a very practical day-to-day thing about this and about the Project and effect on historic properties. Let's hypothetically assume we're in a position where we have the Historic Properties Treatment Plan has been issued, and the Project has been given a certificate and

it's moving ahead. You with me?

- 15 A (Widell) Yes.
 - Q Okay. So, and we're out in the field, and I understand that there will be monitors supplied by the -- or, paid for by the Applicant, who have been trained in the field, monitoring this Project as it moves forward and its effects on historic properties, essentially monitoring compliance with the Treatment Plan?
- 23 A (Widell) Yes.
- 24 Q So, hypothetically, I'm not saying this will

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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1
         happen, but, hypothetically, we're in the
 2
         field, and they run into something where the
 3
         people in the field doing the construction say
         "we're not going to do that", and they go ahead
 4
 5
         and do something that doesn't comply with,
 6
         let's say, a minimization strategy that's in
 7
         the Treatment Plan. What happens then?
         (Widell) We could go to find specifics in the
 8
    Α
9
         Programmatic Agreement, if you would like, as
10
         to how about that occurs.
11
         You're an expert. Maybe you can just tell me
    Q
12
         in shorthand, in practical language, what
13
         happens?
14
         (Widell) Well, the first thing I would want to
15
         know, as a professional, is it an aboveground
16
         effect or mitigation, --
17
         Well, let's say it's a --
    Q
18
         (Widell) -- or is it archeology, because there
19
         would be somewhat different approaches.
20
         Okay. Well, let's assume it's an underground,
21
         it's a burial situation.
22
         (Widell) Then, I'm going to refer to my
23
         colleague --
24
         Well, I'm sorry. I'm sorry. Okay. Let's make
```

66 Widell|Bunker| WITNESS PANEL:

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1
         it easier. So, we don't want to involve
         Dr. Bunker if she doesn't have to be. Let's
 2
 3
         say it's aboveground. Makes no difference to
 4
         my hypothetical to me.
 5
         (Widell) Okay.
 6
         What happens in an enforcement situation?
    Q
 7
          (Widell) I'm going to speak generally, --
    Α
         Yes.
 8
    Q
         (Widell) -- because I don't know that we need
9
10
         to go precisely. But, generally, the monitor
11
         would immediately contact, obviously, the
12
         Project Applicant's cultural resources person,
13
         which Northern Pass has Mark Doperalski, who is
14
         a qualified archeologist, but also would be
15
         handling aboveground resources, would contact
16
         the DHR, depending on the severity of the
17
         situation, the Advisory Council on Historic
18
         Preservation, who has oversight over any
19
         federal agency's compliance with Section 1 of
20
         the National -- 106 of the National Historic
21
         Preservation Act. And, initially, that's what
22
         would happen.
23
              Depending on the severity, if it was an
24
         unanticipated discovery of a historic resource
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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1
         we didn't know about, underground or
 2
         aboveground, that would be identified,
 3
         documented, it would be determined whether it
 4
         was eligible for the National Register, and a
 5
         mitigation process would be dealt with,
 6
         avoidance/minimization first, and then
 7
         mitigation, if that's not possible.
         Well, let me --
 8
    Q
9
    Α
         (Widell) So, I'm just giving you --
10
    Q
         Okay.
11
         (Widell) -- Broadly from my experience in a
12
         project like this. But there is a precise
13
         process in the Programmatic Agreement right now
14
         that begins to talk about some of that. And
15
         then the Historic Preservation -- Properties
16
         Treatment Plan would have more things, as
17
         specific as telephone numbers and all of that,
18
         and deadlines. Okay?
19
         Well, thank you for that.
20
         (Widell) All right.
         I read through the Programmatic Agreement.
21
22
         I'll just -- I guess I'll cut to chase here to
         save time. Who has authority, if the Treatment
23
24
         Plan is being violated, to stop the Project and
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

- impose fines, if necessary? I couldn't find
 that.

 (Widell) Any of the signatories can bring to
 the attention of the Department of Energy, who
- the attention of the Department of Energy, who is the lead federal agency, that they have a concern. It could be about something that was found in the field and not dealt with. It could be one agency isn't getting -- meeting review times very well. Any of those sorts of things.
- 11 Q My hypothetical is a flat-out violation.
- 12 A (Widell) Okay. So, --

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 13 Q That's my hypothetical. A flat-out violation
 14 of what the Treatment Plan calls for, in terms
 15 of minimization or avoidance or --
 - A (Widell) Then, there would be consultation, once again, I'm not going to the precision in the Programmatic Agreement there, but there is consultation between the parties and resolution. If there is not an ability to get resolution, say, between a invited signatory, the Applicant and the DHR, the Department of Energy then can go to the Advisory Council on

Historic Preservation and provide all the

```
1
         information from all the parties and ask them
 2
         to adjudicate it.
 3
         Adjudicate it how? They consult with each
    Q
         other?
 4
 5
         (Widell) They would provide information and a
 6
         decision on how they believe that it should be
 7
         carried out.
 8
         Okay.
    Q
         (Widell) And that is the Resolution of, let's
9
10
         see, excuse me, Dispute Resolution, which is in
11
         Stip XIII, Page 42.
12
         Okay. Do they have authority to stop the
    Q
13
         Project?
14
         (Widell) The Advisory Council on Historic
15
         Preservation could.
16
    Q
         How do they do that? How do they go about
17
         doing that?
18
         (Widell) They would inform the head of the
19
         federal agency. I've had experience where that
20
         has happened, well, in the end, the head of the
21
         federal agency got involved and changed it.
         But, yes. That can occur under Section 106, if
22
23
         there is disregard for historic properties,
24
         once there has been resolution through an
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

2 Q That's not in the Programmatic Agreement,

agreement document.

- 3 though. That's why I didn't find it there?
- 4 A (Widell) It would be in the federal regulations
- 5 that are carrying out Section 106 of the
- 6 National Historic Preservation Act. It is a
- 7 responsibility of every federal agency to take
- 8 historic properties into consideration in their
- 9 projects, and they must show evidence that they
- 10 have done that.
- 11 Q Perhaps you could follow up and your counsel
- 12 could send a CFR citation to us --
- 13 A (Widell) It would 36 C.F.R., Part 18 -- I mean,
- 14 yes, Part 800, excuse me.
- 15 Q Do you have the precise citation?
- 16 A (Widell) 36 C.F.R., Part 800. That's it, for
- 17 sure.

1

- 18 Q Okay. I saw in your prefiled testimony, on
- 19 Page 12, that you requested that the SEC, this
- 20 Subcommittee, "delegate to DHR monitoring and
- compliance authority with respect to historic
- resources". Do you know whether or not -- and
- that's the end of the quote. Do you know if
- the SEC can legally delegate compliance

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
authority to DHR?
 1
 2
          (Widell) Can you tell me again? I'm sorry.
    Α
                                                        Ι
 3
         was looking for the passage that you were
         referencing, --
 4
 5
    Q
         Yes.
 6
          (Widell) -- and then I'd be happy to answer
 7
         your question.
 8
         We can put it up on the ELMO for you, if you
    Q
9
         want. It's on Page 12, Lines 15 through 17.
10
          (Widell) Oh, this is in my testimony.
    Α
11
    0
         Yes.
12
          (Widell) I thought you were referring to the
13
         Programmatic Agreement.
14
         No, no.
    Q
15
    Α
          (Widell) Forgive me.
16
    Q
          I'm sorry.
17
    Α
          (Widell) Okay.
18
    Q
         Your prefiled testimony.
19
          (Widell) Uh-huh. Yes. And your question?
    Α
20
         My question was, are you still asking, is it
21
         still your position that this Subcommittee
```

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resources? Is that still your position?

should delegate to the DHR the monitoring and

compliance authority with respect to historic

22

23

24

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         if so, do you know whether or not the SEC can
 2
         legally do that?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) Yes, it still is my opinion. I am not
 4
         an attorney, but I do understand that, in the
 5
         past, the SEC has used the Section 106 process
         to deal with issues related to historic
 6
 7
         property resolution in the issuance of the
         permit certificate.
 8
         And, if they did that, do you think -- so, does
9
10
         DHR have enforcement authority? Going back to
11
         my hypothetical, can DHR stop a project because
12
         it's not complying with protection of historic
13
         resources?
14
         (Widell) I have to admit I do not know --
15
         Okay.
    Q
16
         (Widell) -- DHR's legal authority under state
17
         law. I can tell you that DHR would definitely
18
         be in a position with this Project, and from
19
         what is laid out in this agreement document, to
20
         go to the Advisory Council on Historic
21
         Preservation. And, once again, as we talked
22
         about, they would be in a position to question
23
         the Department of Energy. And, in the most
24
         severe situations, it is possible for the
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         Advisory Council on Historic Preservation to,
 2
         yes, stop a project.
 3
         And you've seen that happen?
    Q
 4
    Α
         (Widell) I know that that has happened, yes.
 5
         It has only been close in any of my experience,
 6
         but I know that it has happened.
 7
         How long does the process take, do you know?
         (Widell) That I don't know.
 8
    Α
9
         Do you know whether the project gets stopped in
    Q
10
         the meantime?
11
         (Widell) Yes, normally. Absolutely, yes.
12
         And who issues that "stop work" order?
13
         (Widell) That depends, once again, it depends
14
         on the Historic Preservation Treatment Plan.
15
         I'm going to move on to your cultural resources
    Q
16
         submissions that you made. And I asked you
17
         some questions last time when I was here,
18
         asking you about the North Country and whether
19
         or not that could be a cultural resource and so
20
         forth. And I guess I might ask you, you've
         been involved, you said, for two years in this
21
         process, why didn't you identify cultural
22
23
         resources when you started out? They seem to
24
         be late to the game.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1 A (Widell) No. I think what you're referring to
2 is "cultural landscapes"?
```

Q Yes.

- 4 A (Widell) Okay.
- 5 Q I'm sorry.
 - A (Widell) No. We included cultural landscapes in the Assessment Report that was provided to the SEC in October of 2015, as part of the Application to the SEC. Some examples of those cultural landscapes that were identified are the North Road Agricultural District, which is over a thousand acres; Weeks State Park, which I think is close to 400 acres. And those are a couple of examples. So, we absolutely did look at cultural landscapes in the very beginning.

Through what the Department of Energy did, in the completion of its project area forms, it also identified cultural landscape study areas for the Pemigewasset River Valley and the Suncook River Valley. And, so, the areas to be identified where expanded at that time. And, then, as I think you know, they were expanded again in January of 2017, with the addition of three more study areas.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 So, I think this has been a process which 2 is appropriate to identify any possible 3 historic resources that could be considered. And that's why I'm so confident that we have 4 5 identified the historic resources likely to be 6 affected, and that we understand what those 7 effects -- if there are any adverse effects, and where they might be. 8 So, just let me just take an example of one of 9 10 the cultural landscapes that's recently been 11 identified or at least a report was done, the 12 Harvey Swell, for example? 13 (Widell) Yes. 14 So, you're familiar with that? 15 Α (Widell) Yes. 16 Q And just want to confirm with you that I 17 understand that you are dealing with this 18 primarily under the 106 process. But the Site 19 102.23 is the definition of "historic sites" 20 that we use before the SEC, and Ms. Boepple 21 talked a little bit about that with you. And 22 just to remind you again, it says "any 23 building, structure, object --24 [Court reporter interruption.]

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
                   MR. PLOUFFE:
                                  I'm sorry.
    BY MR. PLOUFFE:
 2
         "Any building, structure, object, district,
 3
         area or site that is significant in the
 4
 5
         history, architecture or culture of this state,
 6
         its communities, or the nation." So, would you
 7
         agree with me that, for example, that Harvey
 8
         Swell cultural landscape qualifies under the
         SEC rules as an historic site?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
11
         And would you agree with me that it has -- that
    0
12
         the Harvey Swell landscape has scenic values?
13
         (Widell) Yes.
         And it has a so-called "scenic quality".
14
15
                   MR. PLOUFFE: Yes. Great. That's
16
         all I have, Mr. Chairman. Thank you,
17
         Ms. Widell.
18
                   WITNESS WIDELL:
                                    Thank you.
19
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: I have Mr. Baker
20
         up next.
21
                   MR. BAKER:
                                Thank you, Mr. Chair.
22
         Good morning, Ms. Widell.
23
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Good morning.
24
                   MR. BAKER: I'm Bob Baker. I think
```

```
1
         you may recall, I represent four landowners
 2
         with properties in the Great North Woods. And
 3
         they have property that is relatively close to
 4
         two of the cultural landscapes that we've been
 5
         looking at. One is Harvey Swell, and the other
 6
         is the Upper Ammonoosuc River. I have those
 7
         documents in front of me, and I would like to
         bring them up on the screens, if we can now.
 8
    BY MR. BAKER:
9
10
         And this is the Harvey Swell cultural
11
         landscape.
12
         (Widell) I'm sorry to interrupt you. I don't
13
         have a signal at this point.
14
         I'm sorry, I put --
15
    Α
         (Widell) I think I've got it now. There's a
16
         little blue thing in the middle of it. But I
17
         have a copy of it, too. I'm fine. Thank you.
18
    Q
         Okay. Thank you. And I had a number of
         questions about this, some of which have just
19
20
         been covered.
21
              But am I correct that your determination
22
         on the Harvey Swell cultural landscape is that,
23
         while the Northern Pass Project could have an
24
         effect, that it has been determined that the
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
effect is not adverse?
 1
 2
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
 3
         And that's a recommended finding that will be
    Q
         dealt with by others, is that correct?
 4
 5
         (Widell) Yes.
 6
         So, that may or may not be the final
    Q
 7
         determination?
         (Widell) Yes. That's possible.
 8
    Α
9
         Okay. With respect to the Harvey Swell
10
         determination, and I'm paging down now through
11
         the document, there is a paragraph at the top
12
         of what I think is Page APP -- whoops -- I'm
13
         going to go down to the bottom of it and make
14
         sure I have it right. APP 83092.
15
              Though, I've outlined in yellow before
16
         you, at the very top of the page, can you tell
17
         me who wrote that?
18
    Α
         (Widell) The Preservation Company and myself
19
         certainly was involved in the review of the
20
         precise words that were used to describe the
21
         potential adverse effect.
22
         Am I correct that this paragraph at the very
```

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top of that page is sort of the essence of the

reasons why there was a determination that it

23

WITNESS PANEL: Widell | Bunker]

1 had no adverse effect? 2 Α (Widell) No. I would say the last paragraph 3 probably is the essence of it. 4 Okay. And, if this refreshes your Q 5 recollection, can you outline for us, just very 6 briefly, the major reasons that you and your 7 cohorts determined to recommend "no adverse effect"? 8 (Widell) Well, some of it is in here. 9 10 our evaluation of what is potentially visible 11 from the viewshed mapping, which the maps are 12 in there, that they're limited views, 13 intermittent views from Bear Rock Road, that 14 the tops of some of the overhead structures that will be within that forest area above, I 15 16 believe it's Heath Road, might be possible. 17 There also might be very, very distant views of 18 over three miles, I believe, in Sugar Hill. 19 That ninety percent of the Harvey Swell 20 cultural landscape lies outside of the Area of Potential Effect, so unlikely that there would 21 22 be effects to the cultural resources in and

And, so, the final determination was, and

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around that area.

23

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         I'm doing this very quickly, but there is very
 2
         precise information in here that the
 3
         visibility, three miles in the distance, and
 4
         the views of a couple of the structures within
 5
         the forest half a mile to a mile away, would
 6
         not cause the significance of the cultural
 7
         landscape or the integrity of the cultural
         landscape to be diminished. Which, if you go
 8
9
         back to the very beginning of this, on Page 2,
10
         the Criteria of Adverse Effect, you can see
11
         that that is the criteria that needs to be
12
         applied. Will it diminish the integrity of the
         properties, --
13
14
         Okay.
15
         (Widell) -- different integrity measurements?
16
         So, that's about as short, I think, with giving
17
         you some detail.
18
    Q
         Yes. No, and I appreciate that.
19
    Α
         (Widell) Okay.
20
         This is detail, it's an effort to justify the
21
         determination that there's no adverse effect.
22
         Is there any reason that you did not mention
```

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the number of structures that would be visible

from the area within the APE in this cultural

23

```
1
         landscape?
         (Widell) Yes. Because there are no structures
 2
    Α
 3
         that would have visibility of the Project
         within the area in the APE. There is one,
 4
 5
         basically, we would call it almost an
         "archeological feature", because it is the
 6
 7
         foundation of a bank --
 8
                         [Court reporter interruption.]
    CONTINUED BY THE WITNESS:
9
10
         (Widell) -- what we might call almost an
         "archeological feature", because it's a
11
12
         foundation of a bank barn. The name of which
13
         is in here, but I don't think we need that.
14
    BY MR. BAKER:
15
         Okay.
16
         (Widell) That was the only structure that was
17
         within the Area of Potential Effect that might
18
         possibly have Project visibility. But, of
19
         course, --
20
         I have asked --
21
         (Widell) -- that value wouldn't be important to
22
         that particular structure.
23
         I have asked the question badly. And it's not
    Q
24
         your fault that you misunderstood what I was
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         trying to get at.
 2
    Α
         (Widell) Okay.
 3
         I was talking about the number of Northern Pass
    Q
         lattice or monopole structures that would be
 4
 5
         visible from the area within the APE. Do you
 6
         know how many others have estimated would be
 7
         visible?
         (Widell) I have no idea what others have
 8
    Α
         estimated. If you go to Page 4, under
9
10
         "Relationship of the Project", you will see the
11
         distance, and then --
12
         Do I have the right page in front of you now?
    Q
13
         (Widell) No. That's the viewshed mapping.
14
         Uh-huh. I'm not sure which page you're
15
         referring to as "Page 4".
16
    Α
         (Widell) Keep going up. It's in the written
17
         portion of it. Go -- no, the other way.
18
    Q
         Am I getting warmer?
19
         (Widell) No. The other way. You see that said
    Α
20
         "Page 7". No, you're going toward Page 8.
         Go -- no, the other way. No. No. No.
21
22
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Let's go off the
23
         record.
```

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[Brief off-the-record discussion

1 ensued.] 2 CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Is there a 3 pending question? I'm not sure there is. 4 MR. BAKER: The witness was referring 5 me in her answer to something that was on Page 6 4. 7 CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: All right. BY MR. BAKER: 8 What is it specifically on Page 4 that you were 9 10 referencing, Ms. Widell? 11 (Widell) If you look at the last several 12 sentences, you'll see the aboveground 13 structures, half mile away, how high they will 14 That there will be one single 120-foot 15 structure located where the terrain drops off 16 suddenly, and the transition structure, meaning 17 where it goes from aboveground to underground 18 will be 80 feet. 19 Right. You mentioned that there are multiple Q 20 structures that are visible from within the 21 APE, correct? 22 (Widell) No. The tops of structures will be 23 potentially visible, and it states that on the 24 next page.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
Q All right. Well, the tops of the structures are part of the structures, correct?
```

A (Widell) Yes.

3

8

9

10

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- Q Okay. And do you know how many structures are in the transmission line between Transition Station 4 and the Dixville border, at the top of Sugar Hill?
 - A (Widell) I cannot tell you that now. But I can tell you that we would have looked at that precisely at the time that we wrote this.
- 11 Q Okay. Well, the Project maps will tell us
 12 that.
- 13 A (Widell) Yes.
- 14 Q We don't have to get into that. I'd like to
 15 now take you to Appendix 17 -- whoops. Oh,
 16 dear. I'm praying that this will come up now.

I'm going to simply make reference to the fact that, in Appendix 17 to the Applicants

Exhibit 1, which is the DeWan visual analysis, there are charts of this area showing that, within the APE, the number of structures that are visible. And, if I'm reading it correctly, and, again, we can reference that later, I can't pull it up now, it talks about 25

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 structures.

Α

A (Widell) The Area of Potential Effect for the visual impact analysis for DeWan & Associates is different than the Area of Potential Effect for historic resources.

Q I understand that's your position. But there are 25 structures, according to Mr. DeWan. And I don't want to argue with you.

The next question is, assume for a moment that there are 25 structures visible, whether it's the tops of them or half of them or all of them in this area. What are the reasonable mitigation steps or techniques that this Committee should consider, if it determines that the protection of the Harvey Swell cultural landscape is an important thing to do? (Widell) Is that specific to the Harvey Swell cultural landscape?

- Q I'm asking you what mitigation could be done to reduce the impact of 30 visible structures from the Harvey Swell cultural landscape?
- A (Widell) There is not an adverse effect, and there is not 30 structures visible from the cultural -- the Harvey Swell cultural

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         landscape. So, there is not a need for
 2
         mitigation, because it does not diminish the
 3
         significance or integrity of that cultural
 4
         landscape.
         Let me -- I'm sorry, maybe I'm
 5
 6
         misunderstanding. I thought that your
 7
         determination that there was no effect is a
         recommended determination, not one which is
 8
         final?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes, that is true. But I am
    Α
11
         professionally absolutely convinced that there
12
         is no adverse effect to this cultural landscape
13
         and stand by that recommendation.
14
         If this Committee were to have a concern that
15
         the cultural landscape of the Harvey Swell be
16
         protected, what mitigation options are there
17
         for it to consider?
18
         (Widell) Lowering of the height of the
19
         structures; perhaps continuing the underground,
20
         if it felt, and I believe the SEC would want to
         base that on the recommendation of
21
22
         professionals in the field of historic and
23
         cultural resources.
24
         All right. You could -- one of the things --
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         one of the things you could do is move
         Transition Station 4 to over the crest of Sugar
 2
 3
         Hill and keep it underground until you reach
 4
         that point, correct?
         (Widell) I can't answer that, because I don't
 5
 6
         know where Structure 4 is precisely.
 7
         That's fair enough. But it's something -- it's
 8
         something that you might wish to investigate if
9
         you were looking at reasonable options,
10
         correct?
11
         (Widell) If it had been determined it was an
12
         adverse effect, moving structures is certainly
13
         one of the things that we have done in other
14
         places. But, once again, I, professionally,
15
         and my colleagues agree, that there's not an
16
         adverse effect to this cultural landscape.
17
         Do you know how many miles it is from the
18
         proposed location of Transition Station 4 to
         the Dixville boundary with Stewartstown?
19
20
         (Widell) No, I do not.
21
         Okay. Would it surprise you if it was
22
         approximately three miles?
23
         (Widell) I don't know how far it is. So, I
    Α
24
         can't speak to that.
```

```
1
    Q
         All right.
 2
    Α
         (Widell) I'm sorry.
         I understand. I understand. We can easily
 3
    Q
         determine that from the Project maps, however,
 4
 5
         correct?
 6
         (Widell) Yes.
 7
         Okay. Are there any other mitigation steps
    0
 8
         that might be taken with respect to the
         structures that are proposed along the area
 9
10
         from Transition Station 4 to the Dixville
11
         boundary?
12
         (Widell) Once again, I do not believe that
13
         there is an adverse effect. So, there is not a
14
         need for mitigation to prevent an adverse
15
         effect on historic resources.
16
    Q
         Okay. We're now looking on the screen at the
17
         Upper Ammonoosuc River cultural landscape
18
         results of the effect evaluation. And, again,
19
         the evaluation is that it could have an effect,
20
         correct?
21
         (Widell) No. Our evaluation was a recommended
22
         finding is that it does have an adverse effect,
23
         in answering your question.
24
         Right. I was going to --
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
         I was going to get that. But the initial
 2
    Q
 3
         evaluation is that the Project could have an
 4
         effect, and then we go into the evaluation,
 5
         correct?
 6
         (Widell) Yes. That's where you begin, yes.
 7
         And I've now paged down to the recommended
 8
         finding that you've just referenced. And the
9
         adverse effect that's determined, it states
10
         that it's primarily with respect to the
11
         Ammonoosuc River crossing in the North Side
12
         Road area, and a view from Route 110, I assume
         that's the intersection of Route 110 and the
13
```

Stark Road, towards the Project, is that

16 A (Widell) Yes.

correct?

14

15

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

Q Okay. What I have on the screen before you now is an Exhibit CS 94A. Have you been to the Ammonoosuc River crossing of the Coos Loop, where the Project proposes to replace the Coos Loop structures and add the high-voltage direct current structures for the proposed facility?

A (Widell) I have been along the route as it is accessible. But I cannot say specifically I

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         have been to the location you are speaking of.
 2
    Q
         Okay. I will represent to you that this is the
 3
         crossing of the Coos Loop over the Ammonoosuc
 4
         River. In looking at this, what possible
 5
         mitigation could be done with respect to the
 6
         proposed structures, which are approximately
 7
         twice as high as the existing structure that
         you see in this photograph?
 8
         (Widell) I don't know what the proposed
9
    Α
10
         structures will be in this location, the
11
         height.
12
         Well, let's assume that the height of the
13
         structures are twice as high as the existing
14
         structure that you see in this photograph, and
15
         that they're proposed to be placed on
16
         monopoles. Should they be silver or is it
17
         better to have them mud brown?
18
    Α
         (Widell) You know, is this -- this is a
19
         conjectural question for this particular site,
20
         because I don't believe that this is related to
21
         a particular contributing element of the
22
         cultural landscape, is it?
23
         Well, this is the exact location on the Upper
24
         Ammonoosuc River where you said that this
```

1 Project will have an adverse effect. 2 Α (Widell) The area that is depicted in the 3 Effects Tables talk specifically about the "alluvial fields", which is a contributing 4 5 element to the significance and integrity of 6 the cultural landscape. In that location, the mitigation that -- or, not "mitigation", excuse 7 me, the minimization that was proposed was the 8 9 use of weathering steel monopoles, spread as 10 far as possible away from one another. And 11 that is part of the proposed Project in that 12 location. And I believe that there is a 13 photosimulation to show that to you. 14 All right. There is not a photosimulation that 15 I'm aware of this site. So, the question that 16 I have is, do you have any other 17 recommendations, other than weathering steel 18 monopoles, for this location? 19 Α (Widell) No. 20 Okay. If there is a dispute amongst the 21 Consulting Parties and parties to the 22 Programmatic Agreement as to what to do at this 23 location, how is it resolved again?

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(Widell) If this is part of the area where

92

1 there is an adverse effect, which is determined 2 through the consultation process, then it 3 would, if it was deemed that this particular 4 part of the Project was causing a visual 5 adverse effect to a cultural landscape, then 6 they would look at maybe lowering structures, a 7 different type of structure, moving the 8 structure. Okay. I'm just assuming there's a dispute 9 10 amongst the parties as to what to do here. 11 Some might say "don't come here at all", "take 12 it outside of this area, bring it down Route 13 3". I mean, there's all kinds of 14 possibilities. My question is, assuming a 15 dispute, and I'm asking you to assume there's a 16 dispute, how is it resolved? Who is going to 17 be the final arbiter of what gets done here? 18 Α (Widell) It would go under the Dispute 19 Resolution provision in Stipulation XIII. 20 Right. It's in the Programmatic Agreement. 21 And isn't it the DOE that makes the final 22 determination? 23 (Widell) No. No, not necessarily. It's also Α 24 possible that, depending, and I'm not looking

1 at the precise language, so, once again, as I 2 stated previously, in some cases, the Advisory 3 Council provides input to the Department of 4 Energy for a final. But that would -- that 5 would unlikely be for the type of structure 6 that was used for avoidance or minimization. 7 would think, once again, as I stated, the professionals who have much experience on this 8 9 would be able to resolve that between 10 themselves. 11 And, so, that's -- I think it would be 12 resolved between the professional parties, the 13 signatories. 14 Let me ask it a different way, and this is a 15 different question. I have four clients, none 16 of whom are members of the Consulting Party 17 group. Do they have any say in this? 18 Α (Widell) Yes. The public does have say in 19 this. I could refer, if you would like, I will 20 find precisely the section that --21 It's okay. No. 22 (Widell) And that is a really important part of 23 this. That it is not just limited to those who

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have signed this Agreement.

```
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]
         Okay. Well, --
 1
    Q
 2
         (Widell) The public continues to have an
    Α
 3
         opportunity to participate, if it chooses to.
         If they wish to?
 4
    Q
 5
         (Widell) Yes.
 6
         And they get to write a letter. Do they have a
    Q
 7
         role in the dispute resolution process as well?
 8
    Α
         (Widell) No. Not once they have provided their
         dispute.
9
10
                   MR. BAKER: Okay. I have no further
11
         questions. Thank you.
12
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Thank you. Mr.
13
         Chairman, unfortunately, I need to take another
14
         break.
15
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: All right.
16
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Forgive me. Thank
17
         you.
18
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Let's take a
19
         short break.
20
                         (Recess taken at 11:08 a.m. and
21
                        hearing resumed at 11:15 a.m.)
22
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: All right. Ms.
23
         Percy, are you ready to go?
```

{SEC 2015-06} [Day 41/Morning Session ONLY] {09-28-17}

MS. PERCY: I am.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: You may proceed.
 2
                   MS. PERCY: Okay. Hello, Ms. Widell.
 3
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Good morning, Ms.
 4
         Percy.
 5
                   MS. PERCY: How are you?
 6
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Good. Thank you.
 7
                   MS. PERCY: I only have a few
         questions.
 8
                   WITNESS WIDELL:
9
                                    Okay.
10
                   MS. PERCY: And only because, I think
11
         as all of us go through this process, we learn
12
         more and more and more, and so we have more and
13
         more questions. But I'm going to limit it to a
14
         few.
15
    BY MS. PERCY:
16
    Q
         So, did you, in your participation with the New
17
         Hampshire DHR on cultural landscapes, did you
18
         visit the designations considered important?
19
         Did they add any extras?
20
         (Widell) Your question is, first, did I -- I
21
         didn't -- I was not involved with DHR on the
22
         cultural landscapes.
23
         You didn't participate at all?
24
         (Widell) Not with DHR, no.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 Q So, am I asking that question incorrectly? Did 2 you participate with someone else? 3 Α (Widell) Well, certainly, with PAL, which is the consultant who prepared the cultural 4 5 landscapes based on the guidance from DHR. 6 I am familiar with that guidance, and also was 7 involved in and reviewed the materials, and also certainly visited the cultural landscapes. 8 9 And, so, did you -- you know that Stark, 10 because you helped me, you told me that Stark 11 was going to be listed as a cultural landscape 12 or a piece of it was. Did you visit all the 13 locations in Stark? 14 (Widell) Pretty well, yes. And in the public areas of the Percy Summer Club as well, yes. 15 16 But not the buildings. 17 Right. Sorry about that. So, in the Stark Q 18 Cultural Landscape Report, that's the Woodland 19 Heritage Scenic Byway. 20 (Widell) Uh-huh. 21 Is that right? 22 (Widell) There is one -- a couple of 23 photosimulations for the Woodland Scenic Byway. 24 The Ammonoosuc River, which runs through Yes.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         Stark?
          (Widell) The Upper Ammonoosuc River cultural
 2
    Α
 3
         landscape, yes.
         Thank you. Devil's Slide?
 4
    Q
 5
         (Widell) Uh-huh.
 6
         South Pond, and the Stark Church, Christine
    Q
 7
         Lake, --
 8
    Α
         (Widell) Uh-huh.
         -- Nash Stream Forest, the Kauffman Forest,
9
10
         Percy Forest, Percy Summer Club, a small
11
         sampling. But a fairly impressive list, don't
12
         you think?
         (Widell) Yes. Those are all what we would call
13
14
         "contributing elements".
15
         Right. And can you just help me understand
    Q
16
         the -- there are all these natural elements
17
         that make up the cultural landscape in Stark
18
         that contribute to the overall impact of that
19
         community. Is that considered in your cultural
20
         landscape evaluation?
21
         (Widell) Natural features are considered part
22
         of it. And that's why it's called the "Upper
23
         Ammonoosuc cultural landscape", because there
24
         were two corridors that were important to
```

```
1
         identifying those contributing elements. One
         was the river, which provided the rich alluvial
 2
 3
         soils, where the farmers then settled and
         used, --
 4
 5
    Q
         Uh-huh.
 6
         (Widell) -- and adjacent to Stark Village.
    Α
 7
         then the railroad corridor, --
 8
         Right.
    Q
         (Widell) -- which provided ability for
9
10
         lumbering, for the settlement of the Town of
11
         Stark, and even for recreation for the Percy
12
         Summer Club.
13
         So, the first map please. So, this is -- are
14
         you familiar with this map?
15
    Α
         (Widell) Yes. It's upside-down.
16
                    MS. PERCY: Art and I are a team.
17
                    MR. CUNNINGHAM:
                                    Sorry.
18
                    MS. PERCY: And eventually we'll get
19
         this ELMO thing right.
20
                    MR. CUNNINGHAM: We'll get it figured
21
         out.
22
    BY MS. PERCY:
23
         And does this map include the Nash Stream
24
         Forest?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

- 1 A (Widell) Let me --
- 2 Q So, when you look at the boundary line that's
- 3 drawn?
- 4 A (Widell) You mean, is it identified or does it
- 5 include it? It does include certainly part, if
- 6 not all of it, yes.
- 7 | Q It doesn't stretch it out for the -- so, in
- 8 this map, the district is "condensed". Would
- 9 that be a good way to reference that?
- 10 A (Widell) Well, I don't want to -- but we've got
- 11 several districts in the cultural landscape.
- 12 We've got the Percy Summer Club as a district,
- we've got --
- 14 O Stark.
- 15 A (Widell) -- Stark as a district, and Northside
- Road. So, is it condensed?
- 17 Q Well, in the cultural landscape map that is
- 18 right here, there is an outline that details
- what is included in the Cultural Landscape
- 20 Report, is that right?
- 21 A (Widell) Yes. I'd like to go to my copy of it,
- so I can see it slightly better.
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A (Widell) Just give me a minute please. Much

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         better.
                  Thank you very much for waiting.
                                                     And
 2
         your question?
 3
         The Nash Stream Forest isn't included in its
    Q
 4
         full -- I'm specifically looking at the Victor
 5
         Head, Bald Mountain, Long Mountain, Percy
         Peaks. So, that is left out, is that correct?
 6
 7
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
         And can you tell me why?
 8
         (Widell) Certainly, the report will give you
9
10
         that in detail. The way cultural landscapes
11
         were identified were based on direction. One,
         certainly, the overall direction is how the
12
13
         National Park Service has identified and set
14
         boundaries. I think that's specifically in the
15
         very beginning of each Cultural Landscape
16
         Report. And the specific report is 16A. But,
17
         also, a guidance came from a document entitled
18
         "Identifying and Evaluating Historic
19
         Landscapes", from Caltrans, from 1999, which
20
         was chosen by the Division of Historic
21
         Resources as kind of a overall guiding
         document, and they gave more precise direction
22
23
         from that document. So, the boundaries are
24
         established by using the information and
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         direction from those guidance documents.
 2
    Q
         Okay. Just for my help, would -- do you
 3
         believe that the Victor Head, Bald Mountain,
 4
         Percy Peaks have significance to the Town of
 5
         Stark?
         (Widell) Certainly, they have significance.
 6
    Α
 7
         But they have not --
 8
         Okay.
    Q
         (Widell) -- they were not included in the
9
10
         cultural landscape, based on the criteria
11
         established.
12
         Okay. So, I think we go to the next map.
    Q
13
         in -- oh, wait. Stay with that map a second.
14
         I'm sorry.
15
              In the Percy Summer Club area, and within
16
         the cultural district outline that is in there,
17
         Potters Ledge is included in that as a -- in
18
         that outline. Would you know that?
19
         (Widell) I would have to review the specific
    Α
20
         write-up of the Cultural Landscape Report.
```

Obviously, there is a lot of material, as you

22 well know, in each one of them.

23 Q Right.

24 A (Widell) So, it is not on the map. So, --

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         Okay. But would you trust me that Potters
 2
         Ledge is included in the district?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) I believe that you are familiar with
 4
         the area. So, yes.
 5
    Q
         Thank you. So, now, we go to the next page --
 6
                   MS. PERCY: Oh, no. I'm sorry, Art.
 7
         Yes.
    BY MS. PERCY:
8
9
         So, this is a view of Potters Ledge overlooking
10
         the lake. What it doesn't do, I didn't put it
11
         to the -- it is looking east towards the Town
12
         of -- or, the Town of Dummer. And it is -- has
13
         a tiny piece of the south side of where the
14
         transmission corridor will go. The
15
         transmission corridor runs along the south
16
         side.
17
              In all the viewsheds from Potters Ledge,
18
         except for one tiny area, the towers are
19
         visible. You wouldn't know that, because you
20
         didn't climb Potters Ledge, right?
21
         (Widell) I did not climb Potters Ledge.
22
         Okay. And, so, at the second picture, the
```

bottom picture, is -- and I apologize for these

pictures, they're terrible -- but the

```
1
         structures are visible at the east end of the
 2
         lake, coming down from Dummer. Can you see
 3
         that? You could probably see the right-of-way,
         is that correct?
 4
 5
         (Widell) The photographs aren't identified.
 6
         am assuming you're talking about the lower
 7
         photograph?
 8
               That's the east end.
    Q
         Yes.
9
         (Widell) And the cut through the -- for the
10
         right-of-way, --
11
         Yes.
    0
12
         (Widell) -- I can see that in that particular
13
         picture. But, obviously, --
14
         Now you're going to have to trust me on the
15
         tower thing again.
16
                   MS. PERCY: So, thank you. Next one,
17
         Art.
18
    BY MS. PERCY:
19
         So, I'm getting to the last pieces of it.
20
         Potters Ledge is a significant viewpoint.
21
         I think Mr. DeWan sent someone up there, and he
22
         might still be lost, but I don't know. We're
23
         hoping not. We've hiked it a number of times
24
         since then. But we don't have any viewsheds
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         looking from Potters Ledge over to the White
 2
         Mountain National Forest, is that correct, in
 3
         any of your analysis?
         (Widell) Not in any of the photographs of our
 4
    Α
 5
         Effects Table, no.
         Okay. Great. So, just moving on, in
 6
    Q
 7
         evaluating the transmission corridor itself,
         did you base -- and this is the transmission
 8
 9
         corridor that runs all the way through Stark.
10
         Did you base your analysis in the Cultural
11
         Landscape Report on the 150 feet right-of-way?
12
         (Widell) I'd have to look at the Effects Table.
    Α
13
         Okay. Great. And just as you're looking at
14
         that, I'll just tell you that this picture is
15
         done by DOE, and it's a photosimulation of the
16
         Cohos Trail, or where the Cohos Trail
17
         intersects with the right-of-way in the Town of
18
         Stark.
19
         (Widell) On Page 5 of the Effects Table, in the
    Α
20
         first sentence of the second paragraph, it is
21
         150-foot wide corridor, which was acquired in
22
         1946 and '47.
23
         Great. And, so, would you say this is a fair
24
         representational view of the corridor?
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 Α (Widell) The corridor immediately below the 2 Percy Summer Club on the piece of property that 3 is related to access to the water rights, yes. 4 Okay. So, if I told you that the corridor is Q 5 actually not cleared to 150 feet, would that 6 change your analysis in this area? 7 Α (Widell) No. No. Because, when we looked at 8 making an assessment, the areas that would be 9 cleared for the Project were identified in a 10 particular color on the mapping. So, that was 11 taken into consideration. 12 Next, last picture. This is a picture Q Okay. 13 of the right-of-way at Christine Lake. And 14 this is looking, oh, towards Stark, the Town of 15 Stark, running south of Christine Lake. Would 16 you agree that -- can you trust me that this is 17 where it is? 18 Α (Widell) I have seen this. I have been to this 19 location. This is, once again, below the lake 20 and outside of any view of that contributing 21 element. 22 Right. So, --23 (Widell) And it is visible from the -- it's Α 24 Christine Road there, right? Yes.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

- 1 Q Someday I'm going to tell everyone about 2 Christine, but --3 Α (Widell) Excuse me, "Christine". Forgive me. 4 You should know. I'm so sorry. 5 Q Oh, no. That's --6 [Multiple speakers at the same 7 time.] BY MS. PERCY: 8 9 That's okay. So, going back to this, though, 10 the Applicant has identified that an additional 40 feet will be cleared in order to accommodate 11 12 the new structures. Would that be significant 13 in your view? 14 (Widell) It certainly should be taken into 15 consideration, yes. And, as I stated, we did take that into consideration in our assessment 16
 - of visual adverse effects and direct effects.
 - Q And, so, what's the mitigation then?

17

18

23

24

- 19 (Widell) There's not an adverse effect. There Α 20 is not an adverse effect. And that, in this 21 contributing element of the cultural landscape, 22 there would not be mitigation required.
 - So, on a drive to Christine Lake, you have to -- you pass under this corridor that will be

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         now cleared an additional 40 feet on either
         side of the road. You don't think that's
 2
 3
         significant?
 4
         (Widell) No, but let me speak to that. Once
    Α
 5
         again, this --
 6
         Actually, --
 7
    Α
         (Widell) The existing roadway to the Percy
         Summer Club --
 8
9
         Uh-huh.
10
         (Widell) -- goes through this area, it has gone
11
         through this area since I think at least the
12
         '50s, because the property has been a
13
         right-of-way for a transmission corridor since
14
         that time period.
15
              Obviously, we thought it could possibly
16
         have an adverse effect on cultural or natural
17
         -- or, not historical resources in this
18
         particular case. And, so, it was taken into
19
         consideration in our assessment.
20
              Could there be some plantings that would
21
         help along the sides of the road? Yes. I
22
         would agree with that, yes. Yes. But there is
23
         not an adverse effect from this right-of-way on
24
         a historic resource, specifically, the Percy
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
Summer Club here.
 1
 2
         Well, I'm actually thinking that the adverse
    Q
 3
         effect is more from all the mountains that are
         used by the public. And, so, all those
 4
 5
         viewsheds are now impacted not only by higher
 6
         towers and structures, but by also a widened
 7
         right-of-way, and widened only to the extent
 8
         that the right-of-way legally is able to go to
         150 feet. But, for what you've agreed to, is
9
10
         that this representation is not 150 feet, is
11
         that correct?
12
         (Widell) The clearing of the right-of-way is
    Α
         not to its full 150 feet --
13
14
         Right.
         (Widell) -- in this photograph, and that will
15
16
         occur as part of the Project.
17
         And, so, could that occur all the way through
    Q
18
         Stark?
19
         (Widell) It could. I don't know. That's just
    Α
20
         conjecture. I don't know. I can't speak
21
         without looking at the vegetation clearing
22
         maps.
23
         And, so, just one final question, because I am
24
         puzzled by the fact that the right-of-way
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         through Stark is established at 150 feet.
 2
         However, there are multiple reports from the
 3
         Applicant that say the clearing on this
         right-of-way will be at the minimum 10 feet and
 4
 5
         maximum 40. So, all the way through the
 6
         right-of-way through Stark that we've been
 7
         talking about, including Mr. Baker's recent
 8
         view from the Ammonoosuc, that we don't know
         what it is right now that we're looking at.
 9
10
         So, how much more should we be expecting in
11
         terms of that impact?
12
         (Widell) The vegetation clearing maps I'm sure
13
         are available on the Northern Pass Project
14
         website. So, I would suggest, for specifics on
15
         that, I would look at that. And I would also
16
         further state that the contributing element of
17
         Stark is not adversely impacted by this
18
         Project.
19
                                Thank you. No further
                   MS. PERCY:
20
         questions.
21
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Ms. Menard is
22
         next on my list. Off the record.
23
                         [Brief off-the-record discussion
24
                         ensued.]
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Ms. Menard, you
 2
         may proceed.
 3
                   MS. MENARD: Thank you. Good
 4
         morning, ladies.
 5
                   WITNESS WIDELL: Good morning.
    BY MS. MENARD:
 6
 7
         I'd like to ask you about the Section 106
 8
         Programmatic Agreement, and how it ties to the
9
         Section 106 process. And I'd like to put up a
10
         flow chart that was generated by the Advisory
11
         Council for Historic Preservation Act. Can you
12
         see that okay?
13
         (Widell) Yes.
14
         So, you're familiar with this flow chart?
15
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
16
    Q
         And you're aware that a link to this document
17
         is found on the Northern Pass website, on a
         page titled "Consultations Section 106", and
18
         there's a notation of that on the bottom?
19
20
         (Widell) I haven't seen it on that particular
21
         website. But I'm familiar with this flow chart
22
         from the Advisory Council.
23
                   MS. MENARD: And I will, for the
24
         record, this will be listed as "Deerfield
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
Abutter Exhibit 151(a)".
 1
    BY MS. MENARD:
 2
 3
         So, back to the flow chart. Would it be
    Q
         correct to state that the ACHP, the
 4
 5
         organization that generated this flow chart, is
 6
         responsible for administration of the -- for
 7
         the Section 106 regulations?
          (Widell) Yes. They have oversight. But it
 8
    Α
         also is carried out in each state by the State
9
10
         Historic Preservation Office --
11
         Correct.
    0
12
          (Widell) -- and the federal agencies.
13
         Uh-huh.
14
          (Widell) I would say that those are three
15
         primary parties.
16
    Q
         So, given that -- so, "yes" is the answer?
17
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
18
    Q
         Thank you. So, given that this 106 flow chart
19
         was developed by the federal entity responsible
20
         for its administration, you would accept it to
21
         be accurate in describing the steps in the 106
22
         process?
23
          (Widell) Yes.
    Α
24
         So, I'd like to go briefly through a few of
```

```
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]
```

```
1
         these steps. And, first, representation, Step
         1, we can skip, basically, the federal
 2
 3
         undertaking, and that there is a plan to
         involve the public, has already been moved
 4
 5
         through.
              But, regarding Step 2, the identification
 6
 7
         of historic properties, there is a
         back-and-forth between the Applicant and DHR to
 8
9
         identify historic properties, correct?
10
         (Widell) In the Section 106 process, it
    Α
11
         actually, technically, is between the federal
12
         agency and the State Historic Preservation
13
         Officer, and the Applicant usually is providing
14
         that information to the federal agency.
15
         Yes.
    Q
16
    Α
         (Widell) And that is what has happened here.
17
         Okay.
    Q
18
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
19
         So, the federal agency --
20
         (Widell) Yes.
21
         -- to DHR?
22
         (Widell) Yes. Yes. Yes. Yes. And the
23
         Applicant provides the information.
24
               And, so, Step 3 is the same process,
         Yes.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         correct? The Applicant does its analysis,
         submits its Effects Tables, and then -- to the
 2
 3
         federal agency, then DHR. They review, and an
 4
         agreement is presumably reached, correct?
 5
         (Widell) Yes.
 6
         So, Step 4, the property -- if the properties
    Q
 7
         are adversely affected, the Applicant works
         with DHR to agree on the mitigation measures,
 8
9
         and commits them to writing in some form of
10
         agreement, correct?
11
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
12
         So, regarding the Northern Pass Project, we
13
         know that there is a Programmatic Agreement,
14
         and it was executed last month, to govern the
15
         Section 106 process, correct?
16
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
17
         So, I'd like to look at the page from the PA
         that is the "Table of Contents". And I'll put
18
19
         it up on the screen for just one quick comment.
20
              So, this -- you recognize this as the
21
         Table of Contents?
22
         (Widell) Yes.
23
         And it was touched on earlier that Sections
24
         III, IV, and V, would you agree that these
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

- 1 chapters, if you will, or topics, correspond to the Section 106 Flow Chart? 2 3 Α (Widell) They are the same function, yes. Yes. Thank you. So, what I have up before 4 Okay. Q 5 you is labeled "Deerfield Abutter Exhibit 152, 6 Section 2" -- excuse me, "151(b)". 7 So, the checkmarks represent that only Step 1 has been completed. It shows that each 8 9 of these four steps has two parts. And the 10 Applicant's submitting information, and the 11 review by DHR. Do you see that each step has 12 two boxes that --13 (Widell) Yes. I see the two boxes.
- 14 Q -- that are contained here?
- 15 A (Widell) I see the two boxes, uh-huh.
- 16 Q Okay. So, would you agree that it is accurate
 17 to say that the rest of the process will be
 18 completed under the terms of the PA? Would you
 19 agree with that representation?
 - A (Widell) Are you saying that as a general statement or referring to the box that you -- the boxes that you've --
- 23 Q To the process, we're talking the process here.
- 24 A (Widell) The process --

20

21

22

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
                         [Court reporter interruption -
 2
                        Multiple parties speaking at the
 3
                         same time.]
 4
    BY THE WITNESS:
               The continuation of the Section 106 is
 5
 6
         now a part of the Programmatic Agreement.
 7
    BY MS. MENARD:
         Okay. So, I'd just like to refer back to rules
 8
9
         that were cited earlier today. And this is the
10
         excerpt that shows that the SEC shall consider
         the DHR's determination of effects to historic
11
12
         properties in its deliberations on unreasonable
13
         adverse effects. So, you'd agree that this
14
         excerpt is from the SEC rules? Site 301.14(b)?
15
         (Widell) Yes. It is from the -- yes, Site
    Α
16
         301.14(b). Uh-huh.
17
         So, this, citing here, does not say that the
    Q
18
         SEC can or should use a programmatic agreement
19
         for this purpose, is that correct?
20
         (Widell) It does not say that, right. It does
21
         not say that it can or should.
22
         Do you believe that the SEC should suspend its
23
         rules, specifically Site 301.14(b)(4), and
24
         proceed with deliberations on unreasonable
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         adverse effects using a PA?
 2
    Α
         (Widell) No, but let me clarify that. In past
 3
         cases, Section 106 has been depended upon to
         continue the process after the issuance of a
 4
 5
         certificate in other SEC deliberations.
 6
         Is it your understanding that the Section 106
    Q
 7
         review process requires a federal agency to
         consider measures to avoid, minimize, and
 8
         mitigate adverse effects?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
11
         In this language, "to consider measures to
    0
12
         avoid, minimize, and mitigate", is this
13
         language in the Northern Pass PA?
14
         (Widell) "Avoid, minimize, and mitigate", yes.
15
         I'd want to see precisely. But, yes, from
16
         my --
         Is it your --
17
18
         (Widell) Let me look at Resolution of Adverse
19
         Effects, if you want me to be precise about it.
20
         But, yes. I believe that is standard language
         for dealing with adverse effects on historic
21
22
         resources.
         Is it your understanding that the Section 106
23
24
         review process, the PA, in this case, can
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         result in design changes for projects?
 2
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
 3
         What is your understanding would happen, if
    Q
         following the PA for the Northern Pass resulted
 4
 5
         in design changes to the Project, after the SEC
 6
         review process has closed?
 7
         (Widell) I'm not an attorney, so I can't speak
    Α
 8
         to that. I would, with dependence on the PA to
9
         avoid, minimize, mitigate resources, historic
10
         resources, could be depended upon, even if
11
         there does have to be changes to the design of
12
         the Project.
13
                   MS. MENARD:
                                Thank you. I have no
14
         further questions.
15
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Off the record.
16
                         [Off-the-record discussion
17
                         ensued.]
18
                    CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Ms. Merritt, are
19
         you ready to go?
20
                   MS. MERRITT:
                                  Yes.
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: You may proceed.
21
22
                   MS. MERRITT: Elizabeth Merritt, with
23
         the National Trust for Historic Preservation.
24
         If Ms. Widell says "yes" to a lot of my
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         questions, perhaps I'll be finished early, too.
 2
                    I am going to ask a number of
 3
         questions that are specific to the Programmatic
 4
         Agreement. And I'm going to try to use the
 5
         projector by putting pieces of paper there.
    BY MS. MERRITT:
 6
 7
         I wanted to ask you first, though, you
         referred, in your testimony earlier this
 8
 9
         morning, to a situation that you'd been
10
         involved in in the past where the head of the
11
         agency got involved and changed the project.
12
         Do you remember that reference earlier this
13
         morning?
14
         (Widell) Oh, yes. And you're going to ask me
15
         which, I believe -- yes. I believe the Long
16
         Beach, the Navy, the Long Beach Naval Yard.
17
         Okay.
    Q
18
         (Widell) Yes.
19
    Q
         I was just curious which project you were
20
         referring to.
21
         (Widell) Yes. Yes.
22
         I have another background question for you
         regarding the Programmatic Agreement, before I
23
24
         start putting provisions on the screen.
                                                   Did
```

```
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]
```

```
1
         you work with the Applicant on reviewing drafts
 2
         of the Programmatic Agreement and preparing
 3
         comments?
         (Widell) Very early on I saw copies of the
 4
    Α
 5
         Programmatic Agreement.
 6
         So, you had seen some drafts before the final
    Q
 7
         Programmatic Agreement --
 8
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
9
         -- was issued?
10
         (Widell) Yes, I have.
11
         Okay. And you were aware generally that some
    Q
12
         revisions were made?
13
         (Widell) Yes.
14
         Did you -- never mind, I'll ask this later.
15
         Let me start with Page 12. I'm going to skip
16
         the "whereas" clauses. Now, I have to use
17
                In the Paragraph I.D, you see it refers
18
         to the fact that the Applicant can propose to
19
         implement the Project "in geographically-based
20
         segments prior to [beginning] construction
21
         within each geographic area", correct?
22
         (Widell) Yes.
23
         And what is your understanding about how those
24
         segments will be divided? I'm going to put up
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         on the screen Page 61, which is an exhibit in
 2
         the Programmatic Agreement. Is it your
 3
         understanding that the -- that the Project
         would be divided into geographic segments like
 4
 5
         that or do the Applicant's planned segments
 6
         have no relationship to this map?
 7
         (Widell) I do not know.
    Α
         Okay. So, you don't know which portion of the
 8
9
         Project the Applicant is planning to initiate
10
         first, --
11
         (Widell) No.
12
         -- in terms of construction?
13
         (Widell) No.
14
         Okay. I'd like to next go to Page 14 of the --
15
         thank you -- of the Programmatic Agreement.
16
         And focus on Paragraph b.iii here, regarding
17
         the "Cultural Landscape Inventories". And it
18
         requires completing the cultural landscape
19
         inventories "prior to commencement of
20
         construction", correct?
21
         (Widell) Yes.
22
         And is it your understanding that that refers
23
         to construction within the segment that is
24
         currently under review? So that they wouldn't
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker] 1 be required to complete everything before 2 constructing Segment 1, but that each segment 3 would be reviewed -- could be reviewed 4 separately? 5 (Widell) Yes. But it does not state that in 6 this location. I believe it is in another 7 location in the Programmatic Agreement that states that's possible, but --8 Okay. I'd next like to turn to Page 20. 9 Q 10 you. And, on Page 20, first, I'd like to look 11 at Stipulation III.D.2 [III.C.2?], up at the 12 top of the page, which I have not highlighted. 13 And it's -- let's see, --14 (Widell) Bring it down a little. Other way. 15 Thank you. 16 Q Okay. And it says, "After the required 17 identification investigations...are 18 completed...DOE", I'm translating the acronyms 19 here, "DOE, the Forest Service, and the Army 20 Corps shall initiate the process for evaluating 21 identified properties, in consultation with 22 SHPO and" -- "the SHPO...to confirm or 23 determine their National Register eligibility."

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Is that a fair translation of what it says?

24

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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 A (Widell) Yes.

1 2 Q Translating the acronyms. And, then, in 3 Paragraph D.3 [C.3?], we -- actually, hang on a second. One of the -- the thing I was going to 4 5 ask is, is there any time limit that you see in 6 the Programmatic Agreement for DOE to transmit 7 the documentation to the DHR? I heard you say earlier that you "assumed there was a 8 9 thirty-day time limit". And I, frankly, can't 10 find it. There are other thirty-day time 11 limits, which we're going to go through. But, if you see anything in the Programmatic 12 13 Agreement that requires DOE to pass on 14 documentation from the Applicant to the DHR 15 within thirty days, I can't -- I can't find it? 16 Α (Widell) I believe, if you go to Page 21, under D.3 --17 18 Q I'm going to pull up 21 anyway. So, let's put 19 that up on the screen. 20 (Widell) Under D.3, "Review of Documentation", 21 3.c talks about "30 days from receipt of the 22 draft documentation to provide comments to DOE", and to prepare -- DOE will direct 23 24 Northern Pass to prepare drafts of all

123
[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

documentation. Is that on the -- yes, that's up now, okay.

- Q This refers to after DOE provides the documentation to other agencies, specifically the Forest Service, the Army Corps, and the DHR. Again, I'm translating the acronyms. In b, 3.b, it says "DOE", in the second sentence "DOE will distribute the drafts to the Forest Service, Army Corps, and SHPO", which is DHR.
- A (Widell) And it has done that already,
 Elizabeth. The inventory forms have been
 provided by DOE to the Forest Service, the Army
 Corps, and DHR. And the cultural landscapes
 have also been provided to I know the Forest
 Service, and I believe the National Park
 Service as well, and the Effects Table. So,
 this documentation of identification and
 evaluation is considerably on its way.
- Q The Cultural Landscape Reports have not yet been provided to DHR, correct?
- 21 A (Widell) Yes. That's correct.
 - Q Okay. So, I want to walk through this provision to make sure that we all understand the process for resolving any disagreements

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         about eligibility of properties for the
 2
         National Register and the process for
 3
         reviewing.
 4
               So, in Paragraph a, 3.a, it again refers
 5
         to the Applicant's ability to pursue this
 6
         process in separate geographical segments,
 7
         correct?
         (Widell) Yes. But the identification has been
 8
    Α
9
         completed for the entire Project.
10
         So, in Paragraph b, that's where DOE provides
    Q
11
         the documents to the other federal agencies and
12
         DHR, correct?
13
         (Widell) Yes. And that has been done.
14
         inventory forms have been provided to DHR, yes.
15
         With the exception of the cultural landscape
    Q
16
         material --
17
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
18
    Q
         -- to DHR. In c, Paragraph c, it allows the
19
         agencies thirty days to review the draft
         documentation, correct?
20
21
         (Widell) Yes.
         And then it says "Based on the comments
22
23
         received, DOE...may require NPT", which is the
24
         Applicant, "to revise the documentation".
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Α
          (Widell) Yes.
         And then it says "If NPT's revisions are
 2
    Q
 3
         sufficiently substantive, DOE may request a
         second 15-day review from the agency
 4
 5
         reviewers".
 6
         (Widell) Yes. That's what it says.
 7
         Okay. So, just putting that all together, in a
    Q
 8
         worst-case scenario, you'd have, once the
9
         agencies get it, you'd have a thirty-day review
10
         period, plus the time between the end of that
11
         thirty-day review period when comments are
12
         given to DOE, and DOE directing the Applicant
13
         to make revisions. And then you'd have the
14
         time required for DOE -- I mean, sorry, the
15
         Applicant to make those revisions. And then
16
         you might have a second fifteen-day review.
17
    Α
         (Widell) Yes.
18
    Q
         Is that correct?
19
         (Widell) Basically, that's already occurred.
    Α
20
         The cultural landscapes have already -- reports
21
         have already been provided by DOE to the
22
         federal agencies. So, the thirty-day time
23
         period is, if not finished already, close to
24
         finished.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         Is it your understanding that the federal
 2
         agencies, namely Forest Service and Corps of
 3
         Engineers have already had the cultural
         landscape notebooks for thirty days?
 4
 5
         (Widell) I don't know that they have had them
 6
         for thirty days. I know that they have
 7
         provided comments to the DOE.
         Okay. But DHR, their thirty-day period has not
 8
9
         begun yet, correct?
10
         (Widell) Yes. That's correct.
    Α
11
         Okay. So, what I'm trying to lay out here is
    0
12
         the fact that, under the Agreement, for this
13
         step in the process, you could have, let's say,
14
         in a worst-case scenario, you could have more
15
         than two months just for this step of the
```

than two months just for this step of the process, because you'd have DHR's thirty days, then you'd have the time required for DOE to request that the Applicant make revisions, then the time needed to make those revisions, and then fifteen more days. And, as we have repeatedly observed, DOE does not act quickly.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

A (Widell) I believe DOE has already requested of the Applicant some changes, and they were made to the cultural landscapes.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         Oh.
              Are you aware of what those changes were?
 2
    Α
          (Widell) Yes, some. Yes, some of them.
 3
         So, the notebook --
    Q
 4
    Α
         (Widell) They were technical corrections,
 5
         basically. Formatting, that sort of stuff,
 6
         yes.
 7
         Do you know whether any changes were made in
 8
         the boundaries of any of the cultural
9
         landscapes?
10
         (Widell) No. No, there were not.
    Α
11
         So, once DHR receives the draft documentation,
    0
12
         this time period of thirty days, plus revision
13
         time, plus fifteen days, will then go forward.
14
         So, it could be as much as two months for that
15
         step, once DHR receives the cultural landscape
16
         documentation?
17
         (Widell) I see forty-five days there, but --
    Α
18
    Q
         In addition to the time required for DOE to
19
         direct the Applicant to make changes, and then
20
         for those changes to be made. Do you know how
21
         much time it took for the Applicant to make the
22
         changes that were requested in response to
23
         comments from the Forest Service and the Corps?
```

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(Widell) Not precisely, but very quickly. I

24

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
        would say, in a matter of a week or two.
2
   Q
        Okay.
3
   Α
        (Widell) But that's just an estimate from my
4
        understanding.
5
        Okay. So, we could round it off at two months,
6
        in a worst-case scenario. Then, we go to
7
        Paragraph d. And, then, after that process we
        were just discussing, DOE provides the draft
8
9
        documentation to the Consulting Parties. And
```

review and comment on the documentation. And,
again, DOE can require, in response to those

the Consulting Parties have thirty days to

comments, that the Applicant revise the

documentation and can trigger a second

fifteen-day review period from the Consulting

Parties, correct?

17 A (Widell) Yes.

10

18

19

20

21

So, if we add together these two sequential processes, that second one, in Paragraph d, could again take another couple of months in a worst-case scenario?

22 A (Widell) Yes.

Q Are you aware of the fact that the Applicant objected to this process in the Programmatic

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 Agreement?

A (Widell) No.

Q Okay. Now, going to Page 22, which is right here. Oh, I think it's on the back. Okay.

Page 22. In Paragraph III.D.3.e, up at the top. It says "Any agency or Consulting Party may request an extension from DOE...explaining the reasons why the extension is needed", and DOE can grant that extension of time.

So, I just wanted to be sure we're all aware of the fact that, even in addition to the four months we've already outlined, additional time could be granted by DOE, if requested and if needed by another review party.

And, then, in Paragraph g, it says DOE essentially makes the determination that the identification of historic properties is complete. But it also refers to -- let's see, where is that cross-reference? There is a procedure later in the Agreement for raising objections or disputes regarding the eligibility of properties for the National Register. And I'm going to direct you to Page 43, and I'm going to put Page 43 on the screen.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
              So, in Paragraph F, and this is
         Stipulation XIII.F, it refers to "any disputes
 2
 3
         or objections [regarding] eligibility of
         properties for the National Register that can
 4
 5
         be resolved by the Keeper of the National
 6
         Register", and it refers to the regulations.
 7
              I assume you're generally familiar with
         that process for referring disagreements to the
 8
         Keeper of the National Register?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes. And I believe, as you know, it
    Α
11
         is rarely used in my professional experience,
12
         because the parties usually are able to come to
13
         resolution.
14
         And how much time does the Keeper of the
15
         National Register have to engage in that review
16
         under the regulations cited in the PA? Do you
17
         recall off the top of your head?
18
    Α
         (Widell) I do not recall off the top of my
19
         head, but it is in the regulations, I believe.
20
               Does "45 days" ring a bell to you?
21
         (Widell) Oh, I can't remember. I'm sorry.
22
         Okay. In your previous experience as a State
23
         Historic Preservation Officer and Federal
24
         Preservation Officer, have you been involved
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         directly in any disputes that have been
 2
         referred to the Keeper of the National Register
 3
         or not?
 4
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
 5
    Q
         And what's an example?
         (Widell) It was regarding the eligibility of
 6
 7
         Mount Shasta.
 8
                   MR. IACOPINO: Of what?
    BY MS. MERRITT:
9
10
         Mount Shasta, in California?
11
         (Widell) Yes.
12
         And what happened as a result of that? Did the
         Keeper of the National Register disagree with
13
14
         the agency's recommendations or --
15
    Α
         (Widell) No. It determined that it was
16
         eligible for the National Register.
17
         Was the agency involved the Forest Service?
    Q
18
    Α
         (Widell) Yes, it was.
19
         Okay. So, take my word for it, the amount of
    Q
20
         time the Keeper has to review a referred
21
         disagreement is forty-five days. And, so, if
22
         there were an unresolved disagreement about
23
         eligibility, that could potentially add another
24
         forty-five days onto the worst-case scenario,
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         four months, that we've already walked through,
 2
         correct?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) No, not necessarily. Because, if
         there is disagreement, it wouldn't necessarily
 4
 5
         be found the last day of all this consultation.
 6
         Might be found pretty early on. And, so, my
 7
         experience is that it would be done in parallel
         time limitations.
 8
         Could you clarify that answer? Because your
9
10
         reference to "parallel time" seems contrary to
11
         the language in the PA itself, which the
12
         Applicant fought hard to change, but DOE
13
         refused to change. So, could you clarify that
14
         answer?
15
    Α
         (Widell) You'll have to show me the part of the
16
         PA you're referring to, I'm sorry.
17
         Okay. You referred to "parallel" -- you
    Q
18
         referred to the resolution of disagreements in
19
         a "parallel" process. And the portion of the
20
         PA that seems inconsistent with that answer
21
         would be Page 21, which specifically calls for
22
         a subsequent review, first, by the agencies,
         and subsequently by the Consulting Parties.
23
24
         And, so, DOE has prohibited that sort of
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         parallel review.
 2
         (Widell) Only if you take all thirty days.
    Α
 3
         Sometimes, in my experience, it becomes
         apparent, and, like I said, I don't know why
 4
 5
         we're specifically spending time, because this
 6
         is a very rare occurrence, a very rare
 7
         occurrence. In my experience, the federal
 8
         agencies and the SHPO come to agreement 99
 9
         percent of the time. But, if it is a property
10
         that there is disagreement between the federal
11
         agencies whether it's eligible or not, it is
12
         possible that that review by the federal
13
         agency, SHPO, and the Consulting Parties could
14
         happen much more quickly on a particular
15
         property. It wouldn't be necessarily at the
16
         end of sixty days, Ms. Merritt.
17
         Well, in this case, I'm thinking that reviewing
18
         1,500 pages of Cultural Landscape Reports,
19
         never mind the extensive documentation that has
20
         already occurred, could well take the full
21
         thirty days?
22
         (Widell) It could well, but it also could be
23
         assumed eligible as well.
24
         And I'm also assuming that, in this case, most
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         of the issues, most of the disagreements
 2
         regarding eligibility would come from
 3
         Consulting Parties more than the agencies.
 4
         But, clearly, under the PA, the Consulting
 5
         Parties have specific rights to raise those
 6
         objections and to use the procedural mechanisms
 7
         for attempting to resolve those objections?
         (Widell) Yes.
 8
    Α
         So, I was going to do this later, but it might
9
10
         be helpful for me to put up on the screen a
11
         couple of examples of what I'm referring to.
12
         Let's take, let's see, this is Page 82274, from
13
         the cultural landscape notebooks. And what's
14
         that exhibit number? 211? Applicants 211.
15
              This is a map that shows some of the
16
         cultural landscapes that were looked at, but
17
         not pursued as cultural landscapes. In the
18
         right-of-way, down towards the bottom of this
19
         area of the map, we see the Peaked Hill Road
20
         district, which is already identified as a
21
         National Register district, correct?
22
         (Widell) It has been identified as a National
23
         Register eligible district by DHR, in
24
         consultation with DOE.
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
    Q
         And I believe it is one of your acknowledged
 2
         adverse effects?
 3
    Α
         (Widell) Yes, it is.
 4
         Okay. So, if there were a Consulting Party
    Q
 5
         that wanted to raise issues about the
         boundaries of this already National Register
 6
 7
         eligible district, and wanted to argue that
         additional areas should be included within the
 8
 9
         district, that would be an issue that would be
10
         raised under the procedures that we just walked
11
         through, correct? It would be while the
12
         Consulting Parties were going through their
13
         thirty-day review of the identification
14
         materials, and then they would raise comments
15
         to DOE "we think these boundaries should be
16
         expanded, and here's why". And then DOE would
17
         take that into account, and perhaps require the
18
         Applicant to do additional work, perhaps not.
19
         But, then, the Consulting Party could
20
         potentially raise that issue all the way to the
21
         Keeper of the National Register, correct? I'm
22
         just trying to use examples from the maps we
23
         have.
24
          (Widell) I'm not sure of that, because,
```

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

Ms. Merritt, the determination of eligibility has already been done by DHR for the boundaries for that historic district. DOE provided a recommendation for establishment of the boundaries of that district through the Project Area Forms. And, so, this is not our recommendation alone for the boundaries of that district, which were changed based on our original assessment of the properties.

But this is consultation already concluded between DOE and DHR regarding capture of the essence of that historic resource. So, this has moved forward before the Programmatic Agreement was signed, as part of the regular Section 106 process between DOE and DHR for this Project.

- Q But the Consulting Parties' thirty-day review period has not yet occurred with respect to these resources, correct?
- A (Widell) This happened not under the Programmatic Agreement.
- Q Are you saying that some of these resources the Consulting Parties would not be allowed to comment on in that provision we just reviewed

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 concerning eligibility and boundaries? (Widell) No. I don't know how DHR would accept 2 Α 3 those comments, since they have already completed this stage of the identification 4 5 prior to the signature of the Programmatic 6 Agreement. 7 Under the Programmatic Agreement, didn't it say 8 the comments are to go to DOE, rather than DHR? 9 (Widell) Once again, Ms. Merritt, this 10 identification of the boundaries for this 11 historic district were, and I'd have to look at 12 the Inventory Form, what is called the "green 13 sheet", and the green sheet process. The 14 Department of Energy provided this historic 15 resource to DHR in their regular review of

And, so, the boundaries were identified at that time for the Peaked Hill Historic District.

determination of eligibility of properties.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

Q Let me use another example from the Cultural Landscape Report. This is Page 82011, from Exhibit 211. And this is the Upper Ammonoosuc River cultural landscape that you were just discussing with Ms. Percy.

If there were -- if one of the Consulting

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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 Parties believed that the boundaries of this 2 proposed cultural landscape should be expanded, 3 for example, wouldn't that thirty-day review 4 period in the Programmatic Agreement that we 5 just talked through, on Page 21, wouldn't that 6 be the place for the Consulting Parties to make 7 that argument, to raise that issue and try to 8 persuade DOE? 9 (Widell) Yes. Α 10 Okay. And, so, if -- that disagreement could 11 potentially go through the dispute resolution 12 process, as DOE decides how to respond to that 13 comment, correct? 14 (Widell) Yes. There would be consultation 15 probably prior to that, yes. 16 Q Okay. So, let's now go to the effects portion 17 of the Programmatic Agreement. After we -- we 18 were going through the portion that deals with 19 resolving the identification of resources. 20 And, so, my point was to try to make sure we laid out the process for resolving 21 22 disagreements, whether those disagreements

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relate to boundaries or relate to eligibility

And that that process, in the extreme,

23

24

at all.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         could take months, four months, plus five
 2
         months, depending on whether the Keeper gets
 3
         involved.
              Now, let's turn to the effects
 4
 5
         determinations in the Programmatic Agreement.
 6
         And let's start with Page 23 -- wait a minute,
 7
         yes. Here's 23.
              So, this comes after the identification
 8
9
         process is completed. And I want to just
10
         clarify some references I heard you made
         earlier. We've talked about the Effects
11
12
         Tables, right? And I just want to clarify my
13
         understanding that those represent the
14
         Applicant's proposed determinations of effect,
15
         but those determinations would still go through
16
         the process in the Programmatic Agreement that
17
         we're about to walk through for addressing any
18
         potential disagreements with those
19
         determinations, is that correct?
20
         (Widell) Yes. And I would add, the Effects
```

A (Widell) Yes. And I would add, the Effects

Tables formatting was developed by DHR, in

consultation with the Applicant.

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Q Is that the same thing that is referred to as the PAF or is the PAF just an identification

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

```
1
         document?
 2
         (Widell) The PAF is a "Project Area Form".
    Α
 3
         is a form that the New Hampshire State Historic
         Preservation Officer uses to develop context
 4
 5
         for a undertaking. So, the Department of
 6
         Energy, using consultants named "SEARCH"
 7
         developed Project Area Forms. And the key
         thing, in addition to developing an historic
 8
 9
         context, is it also enabled DOE to identify the
10
         specific properties that might be affected by
11
         the Project. And they were brought prior to
12
         the signature of this Programmatic Agreement to
13
         DHR for consultation. And that is how the
14
         properties that were inventoried, the single
15
         properties or multiple properties that were
16
         inventoried, these are aside from the cultural
17
         landscapes, were chosen and done in
18
         consultation with DHR. And those have all been
19
         completed and provided to DHR.
20
         Okay.
                Turning back to the language of the
         Programmatic Agreement, we have Page 23 on the
21
22
         screen, Stipulation -- this is IV, IV.E,
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Identified Historic Properties". And we do

"Consultation on Assessing Effects on

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Widell|Bunker| WITNESS PANEL: 1 anticipate, as we've already heard from the 2 questions this morning, that there may be some 3 disagreements regarding whether effects are adverse or not, and that those disagreements 4 5 will need to be resolved through the process in 6 the PA, right? 7 Α (Widell) Yes. So, first, it says, in E.1.b, it says that "DOE 8 will direct Northern Pass", the Applicant, "to 9 10 host at least two in-person Consulting Party 11 meetings (one up in Whitefield and one in the 12 Laconia/Concord area)...to discuss the effects 13 of the Project on of the identified historic 14 properties." And "DOE...can determine whether 15 additional in-person meetings on conference 16 calls are needed". So, that alone will take 17 some time to schedule and arrange those 18 meetings, correct? 19 (Widell) I can't speak to how much time it will Α 20 take. But it is a provision in the

Programmatic Agreement for inclusion of the public and Consulting Parties.

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So, farther down on this same page, in Stipulation E.3.a, it says "DOE will distribute

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

the draft Effects Documentation to Consulting
Parties...for 30 days to review", right?

(Widell) Yes.

And, then, it says "Any disputes regarding findings of effect [are] resolved in accordance with Stipulation XIII." And, we already looked

8 eligibility disputes to the Keeper, but this is

9 the portion of Stipulation XIII that refers to

other dispute regulation.

We can come back to that. But let's just keep going through this process and see what happens next. Let's go to Page 24. Is that on the other side of that?

at Stipulation XIII with respect to referring

ADMIN. MONROE: Yes.

BY THE WITNESS:

17 A (Widell) Yes.

18 BY MS. MERRITT:

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Q Okay. So, then, in response to Consulting
Parties' comments, as happened before, DOE can
require the Applicant to make revisions to the
Effects Documentation. And I assume that the
Effects Documentation begins with the tables
that were put up on the screen earlier that we

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

were looking at, right, in response to other
questioners?

- A (Widell) Are you referring to the Cultural

 Landscape Effects Tables? And, in my previous

 testimony, we also had the individual inventory

 form, property effects form.
- I guess I was referring to what you've been calling the "Effects Tables". So, DOE can request that the Applicant make revisions, and they can request a second fifteen-day review period after that, if changes are sufficiently substantive, right?
- 13 A (Widell) Yes.

Q So, then, after that Consulting Party review occurs, then, in Paragraph 4, there's public review of the Effects Documentation. The DOE makes it available to the public for a thirty-day review. And, again, there's the reference to the dispute resolution procedure. There's the ability of DOE to require the Applicant to make revisions in response to the comments. So, this is an additional period of time, correct?

MR. WALKER: Objection, Mr. Chairman.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

Mostly what Ms. Merritt is doing is going
through the document, having Ms. Widell confirm
what it says. I think the document speaks for
itself. And Ms. Widell would probably
stipulate that it says what it says.

MS. MERRITT: Can I respond to that?

CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: You may.

MS. MERRITT: I noted that earlier questioners were asking Ms. Widell to read the PA. And I thought I would be more efficient by reading it myself, but my --

CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: Both are pretty excruciating, I got to tell you.

[Laughter.]

MS. MERRITT: I know, I know. But
the purpose, what I'm trying to achieve here
is, none of the other questioners, of -- in
Tuesday or today, have gone through the
Programmatic Agreement in excruciating detail
like this. And I know that the Committee
members are interested in understanding what
this process is that magically solves all the
problems. And I'm trying to point out the
timing involved. The amount of time, if you

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

add up what the different steps are, how long that could take.

So, that's what I'm trying to get at.

CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: I don't know if
there's a more efficient way to do what you're
doing. I think, if you ask her some leading
questions about what Section II.B.3 says, or
the timeline there, she may well agree with
you, without you having to read it or her
having to read it. And, if you don't get that
kind of answer, maybe then you'll go through
it. But that's just a suggestion.

I'm fairly certain, though, that, if she has to agree with you, she'll agree with you. And I think we've seen that from other questioners.

 $$\operatorname{MS.}$ MERRITT: Well, it is also something that we can certainly discuss --

CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: And just to finish the thought. I mean, Mr. Walker is correct, the document says what the document says. And having someone read it into the record doesn't make the document say anything different from what it says.

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 So, why don't you try and lead her 2 through this timeline that you want to create. 3 And, if you can't connect with her on a 4 particular aspect of the timeline, draw her 5 attention to the section that you think says 6 what you think it says, and maybe you'll get on 7 the same page with her. MS. MERRITT: Okay. Maybe what I'll 8 9 do is shift to a couple of specific examples, 10 if that would be helpful. 11 BY MS. MERRITT: 12 And, so, let me put a couple of maps on the 13 screen. This is Page 82067 of Exhibit 211. 14 This is the Harvey Swell cultural landscape 15 district. And there have been some earlier 16 questions today regarding the proposed 17 determination by the Applicant that there would 18 be no adverse effect on this district. 19 So, is it your understanding that those 20 members of the public or Consulting Parties who 21 disagree with that determination would then use

the process in the Programmatic Agreement to raise those disagreements?

(Widell) Yes. 24

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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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    Q
         So, they would do their thirty-day review, and
 2
         then submit their comments to DOE disagreeing
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         with the proposed determination of adverse
 4
         effect, and they would argue why they think
 5
         that determination is wrong, given the
         visibility and so forth?
 6
 7
         (Widell) There would be a variety of reasons
    Α
 8
         they might want to include. So, I can't say
9
         why they would say that.
10
         So, here's another map, which is -- oh, sorry,
    Q
11
         that's the wrong one. This is Page 81576. And
12
         it's a map of the Nottingham Road Historic
13
         District. So, this map shows, from left to
14
         right, the lines, they're not very dark, but
15
         the lines where the transmission line would cut
16
         through the district. And this has also been
17
         determined by the Applicant to be proposed as a
18
         "no adverse effect" determination, correct?
19
         (Widell) Yes. But this is not a cultural
    Α
20
         landscape.
21
         I understand that.
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         (Widell) This is a -- this is a multiple
23
         property inventory that was completed. And my
24
         understanding that we were limited to talking
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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

1 about cultural landscapes today.

- Q Well, my reason for putting this map on is that my understanding is that, if Consulting Parties or members of the public disagree with the Applicant's proposed determination that this will not be adversely affected, that they would use that process in the Programmatic Agreement to raise those disagreements. That's where they would bring those disagreements about that "no adverse effect" determination.
- 11 (Widell) Yes. Α

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- And they would have the thirty-day period to comment under the PA. And then, DOE, if it felt -- if it agreed with them, DOE could require a change, could trigger another fifteen-day period, correct?
- Α (Widell) No. Once again, this is a historic district, like Peaked Hill Road Historic District, which was first identified by DOE in the Project Area Form, recommended to DHR, DHR, in their green sheet process, which is the process for determination of eligibility and identification of the resource and boundaries, identified this as a historic district which

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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1
         needed to be inventoried, and it has been
 2
         inventoried. So, that process of
 3
         identification is completed prior to the
 4
         Programmatic Agreement.
 5
              Now, for effects to it, yes. It would
 6
         follow the Programmatic Agreement now.
 7
         Okay. So, the Programmatic Agreement
 8
         prescribes the process for parties to challenge
         that "no adverse effect" determination?
9
10
         (Widell) Yes.
    Α
11
         And then -- hmm. I'm trying to figure out a
    0
12
         way to do this without putting more language
13
         from the PA on the screen.
14
                   CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: If you need to
15
         do it, you need to do it. I mean, don't
16
         hesitate to do what you feel you need to do to
17
         examine the witness.
18
                   MS. MERRITT: I know it's
19
         excruciating.
20
    BY MS. MERRITT:
21
         Okay. Let me just put one more provision.
22
         this is 40 -- here's Page 42. This is the
23
         "dispute resolution" provision.
24
              If there's a disagreement, so, for
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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

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1
         example, let's use Nottingham Road.
                                               Ιf
         Consulting Parties object to the "no adverse
 2
 3
         effect" determination, first, there's the
 4
         process where DOE decides whether it agrees
 5
         with those comments. And, if the Consulting
 6
         Parties remain unhappy with DOE's response,
 7
         then they can invoke this dispute resolution
         procedure, correct?
 8
         (Widell) Who did you say precisely is
9
    Α
10
         requesting this dispute? Is it a concurring
11
         party or --
12
         Let's say it's a concurring party, for
    Q
13
         simplicity.
14
         (Widell) Okay. Thank you. Okay. Yes.
15
         And, so, I just wanted to make sure my
    Q
16
         understanding is correct, that this process
17
         first requires a determination in B, a
18
         determination by DOE "within thirty days
19
         whether the objection can be resolved through
20
         consultation". And, then, if not, under B.2.a,
21
         there's a thirty-day process for getting
22
         comments from the Advisory Council. And then,
23
         on the next page, there's another thirty-day
24
         process for DOE to make a decision, a final
```

151 Widell|Bunker| WITNESS PANEL:

1 decision on how to resolve that objection. 2 So, I guess I just wanted to point out 3 that there's another ninety days in which, 4 depending on the outcome of that dispute 5 resolution, you wouldn't know until the end what the final decision is on even whether 6 7 there's an adverse effect under Section 106? (Widell) Yes. But I would point out, which we 8 Α 9 kind of skipped over, under Stip XIII.A, --10 What page is that? Q 11 (Widell) It's on the same page right above Α 12 where you began reading, on Page 42, --13 Uh-huh. 14 (Widell) -- "Stip XIII Dispute Resolution, A. 15 Objections", that DOE is particularly here 16 directed to first consult with the party for 17 seven days. And, once again, much of this

Programmatic Agreement is boilerplate, is, as you know, Betsy, having worked in this field for a long time, that these are processes that have been used for small and large projects effectively. And consultation for seven days, in my professional experience, almost always moves the needle to some agreement, not always,

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[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

but more often than not. And, so, the

direction in this dispute resolution is first

to have DOE consult with the party. And I

think that's wise.

So, I guess the point I was trying to make by using some of these examples was that, in disputed situations, such as, for instance, the Harvey Swell District that was discussed earlier, districts where there's a proposed determination of "no adverse effect", that issue might not be resolved for months, if you -- if the Consulting Parties invoke the review procedure. And, in some cases, you may also have boundary disagreements as well that would need to be resolved first.

So, the point I was trying to just confirm is that, even the determinations of adverse effect, such as for the districts like Harvey Swell, like Nottingham Road, like Franklin Falls Dam, could take months to resolve before we even know what the final federal determination is regarding that adverse effect. (Widell) Is there a question?

Do you disagree with that?

[WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker]

Α (Widell) Yes.

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- 2 Q Okay. Explain.
- 3 Α (Widell) Yes, it is possible, but I think 4 unlikely. And primarily because, once again, 5 the number of professionals that have prepared 6 these materials. PAL has a great deal of 7 experience applying the criteria for identifying cultural landscapes. The others, 8 9 consultant -- contractors, we had eight 10 different contractors that work in the field of 11 historic resources preparing inventories, 12 identifying boundaries, not just Preservation 13 Company.

And, so, in my experience, with working with a broad group of professionals who bring decades of experience, that they have done excellent work identifying these resources. And, in what we have done so far through the Section 106 process, in consultation and working with DHR, they have agreed, they have agreed with the majority of the identification that has been accomplished through this process.

I guess I'm focused more on the Effect

WITNESS PANEL: Widell|Bunker| 1 Determinations, which have not been reviewed 2 And isn't it -- isn't it fair to say that 3 the "no adverse" -- some of the "no adverse 4 effect" determinations could ultimately be 5 reversed through the dispute resolution process 6 or through DOE itself disagreeing? 7 (Widell) Anything is possible, yes. Okay. And we may not know for months. 8 Q 9 MS. MERRITT: I think I'll cut short 10 my questions, in light of the hour and so 11 forth, and because of the fact that the Programmatic Agreement does speak for itself 12 13 and does lay out these time limits. So, I 14 quess I'll, in light of the hour, go ahead and 15 end my questions. 16 CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG: All right. Wе 17 will break for lunch, and be back in an hour, 18 which is roughly 20 minutes to two. 19 (Lunch recess taken at 12:40 20 p.m. and concludes Day 41 21 Morning Session. Hearing 22 continues under separate cover

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in the transcript noted as **Day**

41 Afternoon Session ONLY.)

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CERTIFICATE

I, Steven. E. Patnaude, a Licensed Shorthand

Court Reporter, do hereby certify that the foregoing

is a true and accurate transcript of my stenographic

notes of these proceedings taken at the place and on

the date hereinbefore set forth, to the best of my

8 skill and ability under the conditions present at the time.

I further certify that I am neither attorney or counsel for, nor related to or employed by any of the parties to the action; and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed in this case, nor am I financially interested in this action.

Steven E. Patnaude, LCR
Licensed Court Reporter
N.H. LCR No. 52
(RSA 310-A:173)

ADMIN. MONROE: [2] 6/14 142/14 BY MR. BAKER: [3] 77/8 81/13 83/7 BY MR. PLOUFFE: [2] 58/21 76/1 BY MS. **BOEPPLE:** [6] 5/1 6/16 16/23 19/4 19/14 31/12 BY MS. MENARD: [3] 110/5 111/1 115/6 BY MS. MERRITT: [5] 118/5 131/8 142/17 146/10 149/19 **BY MS. PERCY:** [5] 95/14 98/21 102/7 103/17 106/7 **CHAIRMAN HONIGBERG:** [34] 4/1 16/8 16/13 16/19 18/7 18/23 19/2 31/5 31/7 31/11 57/15 57/19 57/21 58/2 58/7 76/18 82/21 83/1 83/6 94/14 94/17

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149/17 154/8 **MS. PERCY: [10]** 94/23 95/1 95/4 95/6 95/9 98/15 98/17 102/5 103/15 109/18 WITNESS BUNKER: [1] 4/10 **WITNESS WIDELL: [21]** 4/11 4/23 16/12 16/18 16/21 31/3 31/6 31/9 57/17 57/20 57/23 58/12 58/16 76/17 76/22 94/11 94/15 95/2 95/5 95/8 110/4 '47 [1] 104/22 '50s [1] 107/12 'Historic [1] 17/11 ...to [1] 141/12 0 052 [1] 1/24 06 [3] 1/7 21/18 29/23 1,500 [1] 133/18

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